

# Acquisition of Land Act 1981

## 1981 CHAPTER 67

*An Act to consolidate the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946 and related enactments*  
[30th October 1981]

BE IT ENACTED by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

### Part I General

#### 1 Application of Act

- (1) In this Act “compulsory purchase” means a compulsory purchase of land, being—
- (a) a compulsory purchase to which this Act applies by virtue of any other enactment, whether or not passed or made before this Act, or
  - (b) a compulsory purchase under an enactment specified in subsection (2) below.
- (2) The enactments referred to in subsection (1)(b) above are—
- section 2 of the Metropolitan Police Act 1886,
  - section 1(3) of the Military Lands Act 1892,
  - sections 25(1) and 39(1) of the Small Holdings and Allotments Act 1908,
  - section 5(1) of the Development and Road Improvement Funds Act 1909 as it applies to acquisition by local authorities (as defined in section 7(1) of this Act) or the Secretary of State,
  - ...
  - < ... >
  - [section 530(1) of the Education Act 1996],
  - ...
- (3) In this section “enactment” includes any statutory instrument.

#### NOTES

##### Derivation

This section derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, s 1(1).

##### Initial Commencement

###### **Specified date**

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

##### Extent

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

##### Amendment

First words omitted repealed by the Statute Law (Repeals) Act 2004.

Date in force: 22 July 2004: (no specific commencement provision).

Sub-s (2): second and final words omitted repealed by the Water Act 1989, s 190, Sch 27, Pt I.

Sub-s (2): words "section 530(1) of the Education Act 1996" in square brackets substituted by the Education Act 1996, s 582(1), Sch 37, para 50.

### **See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

### *Compulsory purchase*

## **2 Procedure for authorisation**

(1) The authorisation of a compulsory purchase shall be conferred by an order (in this Act called a "compulsory purchase order").

[(2) A compulsory purchase order authorising a compulsory purchase by an authority other than a Minister is to be—

- (a) made by that authority,
- (b) submitted to the confirming authority, and
- (c) confirmed in accordance with Part 2 of this Act.]

(3) A compulsory purchase order authorising a compulsory purchase by a Minister shall be made by the Minister in accordance with Schedule 1 to this Act.

## **NOTES**

### **Derivation**

This section derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, s 1(1), Sch 1, paras 1, 7(1).

### **Initial Commencement**

#### ***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### **Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### **Amendment**

Sub-s (2): substituted by the Housing and Planning Act 2016, s 181(1), (3).

Date in force (for certain purposes): 6 April 2018: see SI 2018/251, reg 4(b); for transitional provisions see reg 5.

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 6 April 2019: see SI 2019/427, reg 3; for transitional provisions see reg 4.

### **See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

### **Transfer of Functions**

Functions of the Minister, so far as exercisable in relation to Wales, transferred to the National Assembly for Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales (Transfer of Functions) Order 1999, SI 1999/672, art 2, Sch 1.

### **[2A Tunnels etc]**

[(1) A compulsory purchase order may provide that in the following provisions, a reference to land (however expressed) does not include specified land that is at least 9 metres or more below the surface.

- (2) The provisions mentioned in subsection (1) are—
- (a) Schedule 2A of the Compulsory Purchase Act 1965 (objection to division of land),
  - (b) any substituted version of that Schedule that applies by virtue of provision made by or under any Act, and
  - (c) Schedule A1 to the Compulsory Purchase (Vesting Declarations) Act 1981 (objection to division of land).]

## NOTES

### Extent

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### Amendment

Inserted by the Housing and Planning Act 2016, s 199(1), Sch 17, Pt 2, para 9.  
Date in force: 3 February 2017: see SI 2017/75, reg 3(g).

### See Further

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

## 3 Minerals

Schedule 2 to this Act (exception of minerals from purchases etc) shall have effect.

## NOTES

### Initial Commencement

#### *Specified date*

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### Extent

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### See Further

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

## 4 Assessment of compensation

(1) In relation to a compulsory purchase the Land Compensation Act 1961 shall have effect subject to the provisions of this section.

(2) The [Upper Tribunal] shall not take into account any interest in land, or any enhancement of the value of any interest in land, by reason of any building erected, work done or improvement or alteration made, whether on the land purchased or on any other land with which the claimant is, or was at the time of the erection, doing or making of the building, works, improvement or alteration, directly or indirectly concerned, if the [Upper Tribunal] is satisfied that the creation of the interest, the erection of the building, the doing of the work, the making of the improvement or the alteration, as the case may be, was not reasonably necessary and was undertaken with a view to obtaining compensation or increased compensation.

## NOTES

### Derivation

This section derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, s 1(3), Sch 2, para 8, and the Land Compensation Act 1961, Sch 4, paras 6, 7.

### Initial Commencement

#### *Specified date*

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

**Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

**Amendment**

Sub-s (2): words “Upper Tribunal” in square brackets in both places they occur substituted by SI 2009/1307, art 5(1), (2), Sch 1, paras 149, 150.

Date in force: 1 June 2009: see SI 2009/1307, art 1; for transitional and savings provisions see art 5(6), Sch 5 thereto.

**See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, ss 4(5), 49(3), Sch 6, para 4(1).

*Supplemental***5 Local inquiries**

(1) For the purposes of the execution of his powers and duties under this Act, a Minister may cause to be held such public local inquiries as are directed by this Act and such other public local inquiries as he may think fit.

(2) Subsections (2) and (3) of section 250 of the Local Government Act 1972 (giving of evidence on inquiries) shall apply to a public local inquiry held in pursuance of this Act.

(3) In relation to—

- (a) a proposed acquisition of land by an authority other than a Minister, or
- (b) the proposed extinction under Part VI of this Act of a right of way over land acquired or proposed to be acquired by an authority other than a Minister,

subsection (4) and (5) of the said section 250 (defraying of costs of inquiries) shall apply to a public local inquiry held in pursuance of this Act.

[(4) In relation to each of the matters mentioned in paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (3), section 250(5) of the Local Government Act 1972 also applies—

- (a) where arrangements are made for a public local inquiry to be held in England in pursuance of this Act but the inquiry does not take place;
- (b) to the costs of a party to a public local inquiry held in England in pursuance of this Act who does not attend the inquiry.]

**NOTES****Derivation**

This section derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, s 5.

**Initial Commencement*****Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

**Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

**Amendment**

Sub-s (4): inserted by the Growth and Infrastructure Act 2013, s 3.

Date in force: 25 June 2013: see SI 2013/1488, art 3(b); for transitional provisions see art 8 thereof.

**See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

### **Transfer of Functions**

Functions of the Minister, so far as exercisable in relation to Wales, transferred to the National Assembly for Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales (Transfer of Functions) Order 1999, SI 1999/672, art 2, Sch 1.

### **[5A Power to require information]**

[(1) This section applies to information about land in relation to which an acquiring authority is entitled to exercise a power of compulsory purchase.

(2) The acquiring authority may serve a notice on a person mentioned in subsection (4) requiring him to give to the authority in writing the following information—

- (a) the name and address of any person he believes to be an owner, lessee, tenant (whatever the tenancy period) or occupier of the land;
- (b) the name and address of any person he believes to have an interest in the land.

(3) The power in subsection (2) is exercisable for the purpose of enabling the acquiring authority to acquire the land.

(4) The persons are—

- (a) the occupier of the land;
- (b) any person who has an interest in the land either as freeholder, mortgagee or lessee;
- (c) any person who directly or indirectly receives rent for the land;
- (d) any person who, in pursuance of an agreement between himself and a person interested in the land, is authorised to manage the land or to arrange for the letting of it.

(5) The notice must specify the period within which the information must be given to the acquiring authority (being a period of not less than 14 days beginning with the day on which the notice is served).

(6) The notice must also specify or describe—

- (a) the land,
- (b) the compulsory purchase power, and
- (c) the enactment which confers the power.

(7) The notice must be in writing.

(8) Section 6(4) does not apply to notices to be served under this section.]

### **NOTES**

#### **Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

#### **Amendment**

Inserted by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 105.

Date in force: 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(a).

#### **See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

## **[5B Offences relating to information]**

(1) A person commits an offence if he fails without reasonable excuse to comply with a notice served on him under section 5A.

(2) A person commits an offence if, in response to a notice served on him under section 5A—

- (a) he gives information which is false in a material particular, and
- (b) when he does so, he knows or ought reasonably to know that the information is false.

(3) If an offence under this section committed by a body corporate is proved to have been committed with the consent or connivance of, or to be attributable to any neglect on the part of—

- (a) a director, manager, secretary or other similar officer of the body corporate, or
- (b) a person purporting to act in any such capacity,

he, as well as the body corporate, is guilty of that offence and liable to be proceeded against accordingly.

(4) The reference in subsection (3) to a director must be construed in accordance with section 331(2) of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990.

(5) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale.]

## **NOTES**

### **Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### **Amendment**

Inserted by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 105.

Date in force: 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(a).

### **See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

## **6 Service of documents**

(1) Any notice or other document required or authorised to be served under this Act may be served on any person either by delivering it to him, or by leaving it at his proper address, or by post, so however that the document shall not be duly served by post unless it is sent by registered letter, or by the recorded delivery service.

(2) Any such document required or authorised to be served upon an incorporated company or body shall be duly served if it is served upon the secretary or clerk of the company or body.

(3) For the purposes of this section and of section 7 of the Interpretation Act 1978 the proper address of any person upon whom any such document as aforesaid is to be served shall, in the case of the secretary or clerk of any incorporated company or body, be that of the registered or principal office of the company or body, and in any other case be the last known address of the person to be served:

Provided that where the person to be served has furnished an address for service, his proper address for the purposes aforesaid shall be the address furnished.

(4) If the authority or Minister having jurisdiction to make the order in connection with which the document is to be served is satisfied that reasonable inquiry has been made and that it is not practicable

to ascertain the name or address of an owner, lessee[, tenant] or occupier of land on whom any such document as aforesaid is to be served, the document may be served by addressing it to him by the description of “owner”, “lessee”[, “tenant”] or “occupier” of the land (describing it) to which it relates, and by delivering it to some person on the [land or, if there is no person on the land to whom it may be delivered, by leaving it or a copy of it on or near the land]:

Provided that this subsection shall not have effect in relation to an owner, lessee[, tenant] or occupier being a local authority or statutory undertakers or the National Trust.

## NOTES

### Derivation

Sub-s (1) derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, para 19(1), and the Recorded Delivery Service Act 1962, s 1(1); sub-ss (2), (3) derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, para 19(2), (3); sub-s (4) derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, para 19(4), and the Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980, Sch 23, Pt I, para 1(d).

### Initial Commencement

#### *Specified date*

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### Extent

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### Amendment

Sub-s (4): word “, tenant” in square brackets in both places it occurs inserted by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(1), (2)(a).

Date in force (for the purpose of making, or making provision by means of, subordinate legislation): 6 August 2004: see SI 2004/2097, art 2; for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(a); for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

Sub-s (4): word “, “tenant”” in square brackets inserted by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(1), (2)(b).

Date in force (for the purpose of making, or making provision by means of, subordinate legislation): 6 August 2004: see SI 2004/2097, art 2; for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(a); for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

Sub-s (4): words from “land or, if” to “near the land” in square brackets substituted by the Planning and Compensation Act 1991, s 70, Sch 15, para 8.

### See Further

See further, in relation to the application of this section, with modifications, for the purposes of the Crossrail Act 2008: the Crossrail Act 2008, s 2, Sch 2, para 6(8).

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

### Transfer of Functions

Functions of the Minister, so far as exercisable in relation to Wales, transferred to the National Assembly for Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales (Transfer of Functions) Order 1999, SI 1999/672, art 2, Sch 1.

## *Interpretation*

### 7 Interpretation

(1) In this Act, except where the context otherwise requires—

“acquiring authority”, in relation to a compulsory purchase, means the Minister, local authority or

other person who may be authorised to purchase the land compulsorily,

“compulsory purchase order” means an order under section 2(1) above,

“confirming authority”, in relation to a compulsory purchase, means, where the acquiring authority is not a Minister, the Minister having power to authorise the acquiring authority to purchase the land compulsorily,

“land”—

(a) includes messuages, tenements and hereditaments, and

(b) in relation to compulsory purchase under any enactment, includes anything falling within any definition of the expression in that enactment,

[“local authority” means—

[(a) a billing authority or a precepting authority, as defined in section 69 of the Local Government Finance Act 1992;

[(a1) the London Fire Commissioner;]

[(aa) a fire and rescue authority in Wales constituted by a scheme under section 2 of the Fire and Rescue Services Act 2004 or a scheme to which section 4 of that Act applies;]

(b) a levying body within the meaning of section 74 of [the Local Government Finance Act 1988];

(c) a body as regards which section 75 of that Act applies;

(d) any joint board or joint committee if all the constituent authorities are such authorities as are described in paragraphs (a) to (c); and

(e) the Honourable Society of the Inner Temple or the Honourable Society of the Middle Temple,]

“National Trust” means the National Trust for Places of Historic Interest or Natural Beauty incorporated by the National Trust Act 1907,

“owner” in relation to any land, means a person, other than a mortgagee not in possession, who is for the time being entitled to dispose of the fee simple of the land, whether in possession or in reversion, and includes also a person holding or entitled to the rents and profits of the land under a lease or agreement, the unexpired term whereof exceeds three years [and a person who would have power to sell and convey or release the land to the acquiring authority if a compulsory purchase order were operative],

“prescribed”: see subsection (2) below;

[“universal service provider” has the same meaning as in [Part 3 of the Postal Services Act 2011]; and references to the provision of a universal postal service shall be construed in accordance with [that Part]].

(2) Anything which, by Part II or III of this Act, or Schedule 1 or 3 of this Act, is required or authorised to be prescribed shall be prescribed by regulations made by the Secretary of State by statutory instrument.

[(3) But an instrument containing regulations made for the purposes of section 13A or paragraph 4A

of Schedule 1 is subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.]

## NOTES

### Derivation

This section derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, s 8(1), Sch 1, para 18.

### Initial Commencement

#### *Specified date*

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### Extent

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### Amendment

Sub-s (1): definition "local authority" substituted by SI 1990/776, art 8, Sch 3, para 23.

Sub-s (1): in definition "local authority" paras (a), (aa) substituted, for para (a), by the Local Government Finance Act 1992, s 117(1), Sch 13, para 52.

Sub-s (1): in definition "local authority" para (a1) substituted by the Policing and Crime Act 2017, s 9(3)(c), Sch 2, Pt 2, paras 62, 63.

Date in force: 1 April 2018: see SI 2018/227, reg 4(b), (c).

Sub-s (1): in definition "local authority" para (aa) further substituted by the Fire and Rescue Services Act 2004, s 53(1), Sch 1, para 53(1), (2).

Date in force (in relation to England): 1 October 2004: see SI 2004/2304, art 2(2).

Date in force (in relation to Wales): 10 November 2004: see SI 2004/2917, art 2.

Sub-s (1): in definition "local authority" in para (b) words "the Local Government Finance Act 1988" in square brackets substituted by the Fire and Rescue Services Act 2004, s 53(1), Sch 1, para 53(1), (3).

Date in force (in relation to England): 1 October 2004: see SI 2004/2304, art 2(2).

Date in force (in relation to Wales): 10 November 2004: see SI 2004/2917, art 2.

Sub-s (1): in definition "owner" words from "and a person" to "order were operative" in square brackets inserted by the Planning and Compensation Act 1991, s 70, Sch 15, para 9.

Sub-s (1): definition "universal service provider" inserted by SI 2001/1149, art 3(1), Sch 1, para 54(1), (2).

Date in force: 26 March 2001: see SI 2001/1149, art 1(2).

Sub-s (1): in definition "universal service provider" words "Part 3 of the Postal Services Act 2011" in square brackets substituted by the Postal Services Act 2011, s 91(1), (2), Sch 12, Pt 3, para 110(a).

Date in force: 1 October 2011: see SI 2011/2329, art 3(1).

Sub-s (1): in definition "universal service provider" words "that Part" in square brackets substituted by the Postal Services Act 2011, s 91(1), (2), Sch 12, Pt 3, para 110(b).

Date in force: 1 October 2011: see SI 2011/2329, art 3(1).

Sub-s (3): inserted by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(1), (3).

Date in force (for the purpose of making, or making provision by means of, subordinate legislation): 6 August 2004: see SI 2004/2097, art 2; for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(a); for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

### See Further

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

### Transfer of Functions

Functions of the Minister, the Secretary of State, the acquiring authority and the confirming authority, so far as exercisable in relation to Wales, transferred to the National Assembly for Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales (Transfer of Functions) Order 1999, SI 1999/672, art 2, Sch 1.

## 8 Statutory undertakers

- (1) In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires, “statutory undertakers” means—
- (a) any person authorised by any enactment to construct, work or carry on—
    - (i) any railway, light railway, tramway, road transport, water transport, canal or inland navigation undertaking, or
    - (ii) any dock, harbour, pier or lighthouse undertaking, or
    - (iii) any undertaking for the supply of . . . , . . . [or hydraulic power], or
  - (b) . . . the Civil Aviation Authority [or a person who holds a licence under Chapter I of Part I of the Transport Act 2000 (to the extent that the person is carrying out activities authorised by the licence)], or
  - (c) [a universal service provider in connection with the provision of a universal postal service] . . .

and in this subsection “enactment” means any Act or any order or scheme made under or confirmed by an Act.

[(1ZA) The undertaking of a person who holds a licence under Chapter I of Part I of the Transport Act 2000 shall not be considered to be a statutory undertaking for the purposes of this Act except to the extent that it is the person’s undertaking as licence holder; and references in this Act to the person’s undertaking shall be construed accordingly.]

[(1A) The undertaking of a universal service provider so far as relating to the provision of a universal postal service shall be taken to be his statutory undertaking for the purposes of this Act; and references in this Act to his undertaking shall be construed accordingly.]

(2) . . .

(3) In this Act “the appropriate Minister” means, in relation to any statutory undertakers, the Secretary of State.

(4) If any question arises under this Act which Minister is the appropriate Minister, the question shall be determined by the Treasury.

## NOTES

### Derivation

Sub-s (1) derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, s 8(1), the Post Office Act 1969, s 76, Sch 4, para 93(1)(iv), the Civil Aviation Act 1971, s 18(1), Sch 5, para 5(b), the Airports Authority Act 1975, s 19(1), and the British Telecommunications Act 1981, s 87(1), Sch 3, para 10(1)(a); sub-s (2) derived from the Airports Authority Act 1975, s 19(1); sub-s (3) derived from the Post Office Act 1969, Sch 4, para 93(2)(b), the Secretary of State for the Environment Order 1970, SI 1970/1681, art 5(1), Sch 3, para 15(1), the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications (Dissolution) Order 1974, SI 1974/691, and the British Telecommunications Act 1981, Sch 3, para 11(1)(a); sub-s (4) derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, s 8(2).

### Extent

This section does not extend to Scotland.

### Amendment

Sub-s (1): in para (a)(iii) words omitted repealed by the Electricity Act 1989, s 112(4), Sch 18, and the Gas Act 1986, s 67(4), Sch 9, Pt I.

Sub-s (1): in para (a) words “or hydraulic power” in square brackets substituted by the Water Act 1989, s 190, Sch 25, para 65.

Sub-s (1): in para (b) words omitted repealed by the Airports Act 1986, s 83(5), Sch 6, Pt I.

Sub-s (1): in para (b) words from “or a person” to “by the licence)” in square brackets inserted by SI 2001/4050, art 2, Schedule, Pt II, para 5(a)(i).

Date in force: 21 December 2001: see SI 2001/4050, art 1.

Sub-s (1): in para (c) words “a universal service provider in connection with the provision of a universal postal service” in square brackets substituted by SI 2001/1149, art 3(1), Sch 1, para 54(1), (2)(a).

Date in force: 26 March 2001: see SI 2001/1149, art 1(2).

Sub-s (1): in para (c) words omitted repealed by the Telecommunications Act 1984, s 109, Sch 4, para 3, Sch 7, Pt I.

Sub-s (1ZA): inserted by SI 2001/4050, art 2, Schedule, Pt II, para 5(a)(ii).

Date in force: 21 December 2001: see SI 2001/4050, art 1.

Sub-s (1A): inserted by SI 2001/1149, art 3(1), Sch 1, para 54(1), (2)(b).

Date in force: 26 March 2001: see SI 2001/1149, art 1(2).

Sub-s (2): repealed by the Airports Act 1986, s 83(5), Sch 6, Part I.

### **See Further**

See further, in relation to statutory undertakers: the Airports Act 1986, s 58, Sch 2, para 1(1), the Water Act 1989, s 190, Sch 25, para 1, the Electricity Act 1989, s 112(1), Sch 16, paras 2, 3(2) and the Gas Act 1995, s 16(1), Sch 4, para 2(1)(xxxi), (11)(d).

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

### **Transfer of Functions**

Functions of the appropriate Minister, so far as exercisable in relation to Wales, transferred to the National Assembly for Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales (Transfer of Functions) Order 1999, SI 1999/672, art 2, Sch 1.

## **9 Land held inalienably**

For the removal of doubt it is hereby declared that any power conferred—

- (a) under this Act, or
- (b) by or under the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, or any enactment passed before the commencement of that Act,

to purchase land compulsorily is, except in so far as any express provision of any such enactment restricts the exercise of the power, exercisable notwithstanding any other enactment providing that the land shall be inalienable.

## **NOTES**

### **Derivation**

This section derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, s 6(3).

### **Initial Commencement**

#### ***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### **Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### **See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

## **Part II Purchases by Local and Other Authorities**

## **10 Preliminary**

- (1) This Part of this Act has effect except where a Minister is the acquiring authority.

(2) The compulsory purchase order shall be in the prescribed form and shall describe by reference to a map the land to which it applies.

(3) Before submitting the order to the confirming authority the acquiring authority shall comply with sections 11 and 12 below.

## NOTES

### Derivation

This section derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, paras 1, 2, 3(1).

### Initial Commencement

#### *Specified date*

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### Extent

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### See Further

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

### Transfer of Functions

Functions of the Minister, so far as exercisable in relation to Wales, transferred to the National Assembly for Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales (Transfer of Functions) Order 1999, SI 1999/672, art 2, Sch 1.

### Subordinate Legislation

Opencast Coal (Compulsory Rights, Drainage and Rights of Way) (Forms) Regulations 1994, SI 1994/3097 (made under sub-s (2)).

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Prescribed Forms) (Ministers) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2595 (made under sub-s (2)).

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Prescribed Forms) (National Assembly for Wales) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2732 (made under sub-s (2)).

### *Notices prior to submission of order to confirming authority*

## 11 Notices in newspapers

(1) The acquiring authority shall in two successive weeks publish a notice in the prescribed form in one or more local newspapers circulating in the locality in which the land comprised in the order is situated.

(2) The notice shall—

- (a) state that the order has been made and is about to be submitted for confirmation,
- (b) describe the land and state the purpose for which the land is required,
- (c) name a place within the locality where a copy of the order and of the map referred to therein may be inspected, and
- (d) specify the time (not being less than twenty-one days from the first publication of the notice) within which, and the manner in which, objections to the order can be made.

[(3) In addition, the acquiring authority shall affix a notice in the prescribed form to a conspicuous object or objects on or near the land comprised in the order.

(4) The notice under subsection (3) must—

- (a) be addressed to persons occupying or having an interest in the land, and
- (b) set out each of the matters mentioned in subsection (2) (but reading the reference there to first publication of the notice as a reference to the day when the notice under subsection (3) is first affixed).]

## NOTES

### Derivation

This section derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, para 3(1)(a).

### Initial Commencement

#### *Specified date*

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### Extent

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### Amendment

Sub-ss (3), (4): inserted by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(1), (4).

Date in force (for the purpose of making, or making provision by means of, subordinate legislation): 6 August 2004: see SI 2004/2097, art 2; for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(a); for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

### See Further

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

### Subordinate Legislation

Opencast Coal (Compulsory Rights, Drainage and Rights of Way) (Forms) Regulations 1994, SI 1994/3097 (made under sub-s (1)).

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Prescribed Forms) (Ministers) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2595 (made under sub-ss (1), (3)).

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Prescribed Forms) (National Assembly for Wales) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2732 (made under sub-ss (1), (3)).

## 12 Notices to owners, lessees and occupiers

(1) The acquiring authority shall serve on every [qualifying person] a notice in the prescribed form—

- (a) stating the effect of the order,
- (b) stating that it is about to be submitted for confirmation, and
- (c) specifying the time (not being less than twenty-one days from service of the notice) within which, and the manner in which, objections to the order can be made.

[(2) A person is a qualifying person, in relation to land comprised in an order, if—

- (a) he is an owner, lessee, tenant (whatever the tenancy period) or occupier of the land, or]
- [(b) he falls within subsection (2A).

(2A) A person falls within this subsection if he is—

- (a) a person to whom the acquiring authority would, if proceeding under section 5(1) of the Compulsory Purchase Act 1965, be required to give a notice to treat, or
- (b) a person the acquiring authority thinks is likely to be entitled to make a relevant claim if the

order is confirmed and the compulsory purchase takes place, so far as he is known to the acquiring authority after making diligent inquiry.

(2B) A relevant claim is a claim for compensation under section 10 of the Compulsory Purchase Act 1965 (compensation for injurious affection).]

(3) Where under this section any notice is required to be served on an owner of land, and the land is ecclesiastical property, a like notice shall be served on the [Diocesan Board of Finance for the diocese in which the land is situated].

In this subsection “ecclesiastical property” means land belonging to any ecclesiastical benefice [of the Church of England], or being or forming part of a church subject to the jurisdiction of the bishop of any diocese [of the Church of England] or the site of such a church, or being or forming part of a burial ground subject to such jurisdiction [ . . .].

## NOTES

### Derivation

Sub-ss (1), (3) derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, para 3(1)(b), (2), (3); sub-s (2) derived from the Housing Repairs and Rents Act 1954, s 50(1).

### Initial Commencement

#### *Specified date*

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### Extent

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### Amendment

Sub-s (1): words “qualifying person” in square brackets substituted by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(1), (5)(a).

Date in force (for the purpose of making, or making provision by means of, subordinate legislation): 6 August 2004: see SI 2004/2097, art 2; for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(a); for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

Sub-ss (2), (2A), (2B): substituted, for sub-s (2) as originally enacted, by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(1), (5)(b).

Date in force (for the purpose of making, or making provision by means of, subordinate legislation): 6 August 2004: see SI 2004/2097, art 2; for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(a); for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

Sub-s (3): words “Diocesan Board of Finance for the diocese in which the land is situated” in square brackets substituted by the Church of England (Miscellaneous Provisions) Measure 2006, s 14, Sch 5, para 24(1)(a).

Date in force: 1 October 2006: see s 16(2) thereof and the Instrument made by the Archbishops of Canterbury and York dated 11 September 2006.

Sub-s (3): words “of the Church of England” in square brackets in both places they occur inserted by the Church of England (Miscellaneous Provisions) Measure 2006, s 14, Sch 5, para 24(1)(b).

Date in force: 1 October 2006: see s 16(2) thereof and the Instrument made by the Archbishops of Canterbury and York dated 11 September 2006.

Sub-s (3): words omitted repealed by the Church of England (Miscellaneous Provisions) Measure 2006, s 14, Sch 5, para 24(1)(c).

Date in force: 1 October 2006: see s 16(2) thereof and the Instrument made by the Archbishops of Canterbury and York dated 11 September 2006.

### See Further

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

## **Subordinate Legislation**

Opencast Coal (Compulsory Rights, Drainage and Rights of Way) (Forms) Regulations 1994, SI 1994/3097.

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Prescribed Forms) (Ministers) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2595 (made under sub-s (1)).

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Prescribed Forms) (National Assembly for Wales) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2732 (made under sub-s (1)).

### *Confirmation of order*

#### **[13 Confirmation of order: no objections]**

[(1) The confirming authority may confirm a compulsory purchase order with or without modifications if it is satisfied—

- (a) that the notice requirements have been complied with, and
- (b) that one of the conditions in subsection (2) is satisfied.

(2) The conditions are—

- (a) no relevant objection is made;
- (b) every relevant objection made is either withdrawn or disregarded.

(3) The confirming authority may require every person who makes a relevant objection to state the grounds of the objection in writing.

(4) If the confirming authority is satisfied that an objection relates exclusively to matters which can be dealt with by the tribunal by whom the compensation is to be assessed it may disregard the objection.

(5) The notice requirements are the requirements under sections 11 and 12 to publish, affix and serve notices in connection with the compulsory purchase order.

(6) A relevant objection is an objection by a person who is a qualifying person for the purposes of section 12(2), but if such a person qualifies only by virtue of section 12(2A)(b) and the confirming authority thinks that he is not likely to be entitled to make a relevant claim his objection is not a relevant objection.

(7) Disregarded means disregarded under subsection (4) or under any other power to disregard a relevant objection contained in the enactment providing for the compulsory purchase.]

## **NOTES**

### **Derivation**

Sub-ss (1)–(4) as originally enacted derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, para 4.

### **Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### **Amendment**

Substituted, together with ss 13A–13C, for this section as originally enacted, by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(1), (6).

Date in force (for the purpose of making, or making provision by means of, subordinate legislation): 6 August 2004: see SI 2004/2097, art 2; for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(a); for

effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

**See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

**[13A Confirmation of order: remaining objections]**

[(1) This section applies to the confirmation of a compulsory purchase order if a relevant objection is made which is neither—

- (a) withdrawn, nor
- (b) disregarded,

(a remaining objection).

(2) The confirming authority may proceed under the written representations procedure—

- (a) if the order is not subject to special parliamentary procedure,
- (b) in the case of an order to which section 16 applies, if a certificate has been given under subsection (2) of that section, and
- (c) if every person who has made a remaining objection consents in the prescribed manner.

(3) If subsection (2) does not apply or if the confirming authority decides not to proceed under that subsection, it must either—

- (a) cause a public local inquiry to be held, or
- (b) give every person who has made a remaining objection an opportunity of appearing before and being heard by a person appointed by the confirming authority for the purpose.

(4) If a person who has made a remaining objection takes the opportunity to appear before a person appointed under subsection (3)(b) the confirming authority must give the acquiring authority and any other person it thinks appropriate the opportunity to be heard at the same time.

(5) The confirming authority may confirm the order with or without modifications if it has considered the objection and either—

- (a) it has followed the written representations procedure, or
- (b) in a case which falls within subsection (3), if an inquiry was held or a person was appointed under subsection (3)(b), it has considered the report of the person who held the inquiry or who was so appointed.

(6) The written representations procedure is such procedure as is prescribed for the purposes of this section including provision affording an opportunity to—

- (a) every person who has made a remaining objection,
- (b) the acquiring authority, and
- (c) any other person the confirming authority thinks appropriate,

to make written representations as to whether the order should be confirmed.

(7) Relevant objection and disregarded must be construed in accordance with section 13.]

## NOTES

### Extent

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### Amendment

Substituted, together with ss 13, 13B, 13C, for s 13 as originally enacted, by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(1), (6).

Date in force (for the purpose of making, or making provision by means of, subordinate legislation): 6 August 2004: see SI 2004/2097, art 2; for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(a); for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

### See Further

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

### Subordinate Legislation

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Written Representations Procedure) (Ministers) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2594 (made under sub-ss (2), (6)).

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Written Representations Procedure) (National Assembly for Wales) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2730 (made under sub-ss (2), (6)).

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Written Representations Procedure) (Ministers) (Miscellaneous Amendments and Electronic Communications) Regulations 2018, SI 2018/253 (made under sub-ss (2), (6)).

### [13B Written representations procedure: supplementary]

[(1) This section applies where the confirming authority decides under section 13A to follow the written representations procedure.

(2) The confirming authority may make orders as to the costs of the parties to the written representations procedure, and as to which party must pay the costs.

(3) An order under subsection (2) may be made a rule of the High Court on the application of any party named in the order.

(4) The costs incurred by the confirming authority in connection with the written representations procedure must be paid by the acquiring authority, if the confirming authority so directs.

(5) The confirming authority may certify the amount of its costs, and any amount so certified and directed to be paid by the acquiring authority is recoverable summarily by the confirming authority as a civil debt.

(6) Section 42(2) of the Housing and Planning Act 1986 (recovery of Minister's costs in connection with inquiries) applies to the written representations procedure as if the procedure is an inquiry specified in section 42(1) of that Act.

(7) Regulations under section 13A(6) may make provision as to the giving of reasons for decisions taken in cases where the written representations procedure is followed.]

## NOTES

### Extent

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### Amendment

Substituted, together with ss 13, 13A, 13C, for s 13 as originally enacted, by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(1), (6).

Date in force (for the purpose of making, or making provision by means of, subordinate

legislation): 6 August 2004: see SI 2004/2097, art 2; for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).  
Date in force (for remaining purposes): 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(a); for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

### **See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

### **Subordinate Legislation**

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Written Representations Procedure) (Ministers) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2594 (made under sub-s (7)).

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Written Representations Procedure) (National Assembly for Wales) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2730 (made under sub-s (7)).

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Written Representations Procedure) (Ministers) (Miscellaneous Amendments and Electronic Communications) Regulations 2018, SI 2018/253 (made under sub-s (7)).

### **[13C Confirmation in stages]**

[(1) The confirming authority may confirm an order (with or without modifications) so far as it relates to part of the land comprised in the order (the “relevant part”) if each of the conditions in subsection (2) is met.

(2) The conditions are—

(a) the confirming authority is satisfied that the order ought to be confirmed so far as it relates to the relevant part but has not for the time being determined whether the order ought to be confirmed so far as it relates to the remaining part;

(b) the confirming authority is satisfied that the notice requirements have been complied with.

(3) If there is a remaining objection in respect of the order, the confirming authority may only act under subsection (1) after complying with section 13A(2) or (3) (as the case may be).

(4) But it may act under subsection (1) without complying with those provisions if it is satisfied that all remaining objections relate solely to the remaining part of the land.

(5) If the confirming authority acts under subsection (1)—

(a) it must give a direction postponing consideration of the order, so far as it relates to the remaining part, until such time as may be specified by or under the direction;

(b) the order so far as it relates to each part of the land must be treated as a separate order.

(6) The notices to be published, affixed and served under section 15 must include a statement as to the effect of the direction given under subsection (5)(a).

(7) Notice requirements must be construed in accordance with section 13.

(8) Remaining objection must be construed in accordance with section 13A.]

### **NOTES**

#### **Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

#### **Amendment**

Substituted, together with ss 13, 13A, 13B, for s 13 as originally enacted, by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(1), (6).

Date in force (for the purpose of making, or making provision by means of, subordinate legislation): 6 August 2004: see SI 2004/2097, art 2; for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(a); for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

**See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

**14 Land not originally included in order**

The order as confirmed by the confirming authority shall not, unless all persons interested consent, authorise the acquiring authority to purchase compulsorily any land which the order would not have authorised that authority to purchase compulsorily if it had been confirmed without modification.

**NOTES**

**Derivation**

This section derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, para 5.

**Initial Commencement**

***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

**Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

**See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

**[14A Confirmation by acquiring authority]**

[(1) The power to confirm an order may be exercised by the acquiring authority (instead of the confirming authority) if—

- (a) the confirming authority has notified the acquiring authority to that effect, and
- (b) the notice has not been revoked.

(2) But this section does not apply to an order in respect of land—

- (a) falling within section 16(1) or paragraph 3(1) of Schedule 3, or
- (b) forming part of a common, open space or fuel or field garden allotment for the purposes of section 19.

(3) The confirming authority may give notice under subsection (1) if it is satisfied—

- (a) that the notice requirements have been complied with,
- (b) that no objection has been made in relation to the proposed confirmation or that all objections have been withdrawn, and
- (c) that the order is capable of being confirmed without modification.

(4) An objection is an objection made by any person (whether or not a person mentioned in section 12(2)), including an objection which is disregarded.

(5) The power to confirm an order under subsection (1) does not include any power—

- (a) to confirm the order with modifications, or
  - (b) to confirm only a part of the order.
- (6) The acquiring authority must notify the confirming authority as soon as reasonably practicable after it has determined whether or not to confirm the order.
- (7) The confirming authority may revoke a notice given by it under subsection (1).
- (8) But a notice may not be revoked if the determination has already been made and notified by the acquiring authority under subsection (6).
- (9) An order confirmed by the acquiring authority under subsection (1) is to have the same effect as if it were confirmed by the confirming authority.
- (10) Notices under this section must be in writing.
- (11) Notice requirements and disregarded must be construed in accordance with section 13.]

## **NOTES**

### **Amendment**

Inserted by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 102(1), (2).

Date in force: 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(a); for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 102(3).

### **See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

## **[14B Timetables for confirmation of CPOs except by Welsh Ministers]**

- [(1) The Secretary of State must publish one or more timetables in relation to steps to be taken by confirming authorities, other than the Welsh Ministers, in confirming a compulsory purchase order.
- (2) Different timetables may be published in relation to—
- (a) different confirming authorities, or
  - (b) different types of compulsory purchase order.
- (3) The Secretary of State may at any time revise a timetable published under this section.
- (4) The validity of an order is not affected by any failure to comply with a timetable published under this section.
- (5) The Secretary of State must lay before Parliament an annual report showing the extent to which confirming authorities have complied with any applicable timetable published under this section.
- (6) A report laid by the Secretary of State under this section need not include information about a confirming authority if the number of compulsory purchase orders submitted to it is lower than a minimum specified by the Secretary of State in the report.]

## **NOTES**

### **Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### **Amendment**

Inserted by the Housing and Planning Act 2016, s 180.

Date in force: 6 April 2018: see SI 2018/251, reg 4(a); for transitional provisions see reg 5.

**See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

**[14C Timetables for confirmation of CPOs by Welsh Ministers]**

- [(1) The Welsh Ministers may publish one or more timetables in relation to steps to be taken by them in confirming a compulsory purchase order.
- (2) Different timetables may be published in relation to different types of compulsory purchase order.
- (3) The Welsh Ministers may at any time revise a timetable published under this section.
- (4) The validity of an order is not affected by any failure to comply with a timetable published under this section.
- (5) The Welsh Ministers must lay before the National Assembly for Wales an annual report showing the extent to which they have complied with any applicable timetable published under this section.]

**NOTES**

**Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

**Amendment**

Inserted by the Housing and Planning Act 2016, s 180.

Date in force: 6 April 2018: see SI 2018/251, reg 4(a); for transitional provisions see reg 5.

**See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

See further, in relation to the renaming of the National Assembly for Wales as the Senedd Cymru or the Welsh Parliament: the Government of Wales 2006, s 150A (as amended by the Senedd and Elections (Wales) Act 2020, s 9, Sch 1, para 2(1), (7)).

**[14D Power to appoint inspector]**

- [(1) A confirming authority may appoint a person (“an inspector”) to act instead of it in relation to the confirmation of a compulsory purchase order to which section 13A applies.
- (2) An inspector may be appointed to act in relation to—
- (a) a specific compulsory purchase order, or
  - (b) a description of compulsory purchase orders.
- (3) An inspector—
- (a) has the same functions as a confirming authority under this Part (excluding this section),
  - (b) retains those functions even if all remaining objections are withdrawn after the inspector has begun to act in relation to a compulsory purchase order, and
  - (c) may hold a public local inquiry under section 13A(3)(a) or act as the person appointed to hear remaining objections under section 13A(3)(b).
- (4) Where an inspector is to act in relation to a compulsory purchase order, the confirming authority must inform—

- (a) every person who has made a remaining objection, and
  - (b) the acquiring authority.
- (5) Where an inspector decides whether or not to confirm the whole or part of a compulsory purchase order, the inspector's decision is to be treated as that of the confirming authority.
- (6) The confirming authority may at any time—
- (a) revoke its appointment of an inspector, and
  - (b) appoint another inspector.
- (7) If the confirming authority revokes its appointment of an inspector while the inspector is acting in relation to a compulsory purchase order and does not replace the inspector, the authority must give its reasons—
- (a) to the inspector whose appointment has been revoked, and
  - (b) to all those informed under subsection (4).
- (8) Where in any enactment there is a provision that applies in relation to a confirming authority acting under this Part, that provision is to be read as applying equally in relation to an inspector so far as the context permits.
- (9) In this section “remaining objection” is to be construed in accordance with section 13A.]

## **NOTES**

### **Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### **Amendment**

Inserted by the Housing and Planning Act 2016, s 181(1), (2).

Date in force (for certain purposes): 6 April 2018: see SI 2018/251, reg 4(b); for transitional provisions see reg 5.

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 6 April 2019: see SI 2019/427, reg 3; for transitional provisions see reg 4.

### **See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

## **[15 Notices after confirmation of order]**

- (1) After the order has been confirmed, the acquiring authority must—
- (a) serve a confirmation notice and a copy of the order as confirmed on each person on whom a notice was required to be served under section 12, and
  - (b) affix a confirmation notice to a conspicuous object or objects on or near the land comprised in the order.
- (2) The notice under subsection (1)(b) must—
- (a) be addressed to persons occupying or having an interest in the land;
  - (b) so far as practicable, be kept in place by the acquiring authority until the expiry of a period of six weeks beginning with the date when the order becomes operative.

(3) The acquiring authority must also publish a confirmation notice in one or more local newspapers circulating in the locality in which the land comprised in the order is situated.

[(3A) The acquiring authority must comply with subsections (1) and (3) before the end of—

- (a) the period of 6 weeks beginning with the day on which the order is confirmed, or
- (b) such longer period beginning with that day as may be agreed in writing between the acquiring authority and the confirming authority.

(3B) If the acquiring authority fails to comply with subsections (1) and (3) in accordance with subsection (3A), the confirming authority may—

- (a) take any steps that the acquiring authority was required but has failed to take to comply with those subsections, and
- (b) recover the reasonable costs of doing so from the acquiring authority.]

(4) A confirmation notice is a notice—

- (a) describing the land;
- (b) stating that the order has been confirmed;
- (c) (except in the case of a notice under subsection (1)(a)) naming a place where a copy of the order as confirmed and of the map referred to there may be inspected at all reasonable hours;
- (d) that a person aggrieved by the order may apply to the High Court as mentioned in section 23;
- [(e) containing a prescribed statement about the effect of Parts 2 and 3 of the Compulsory Purchase (Vesting Declarations) Act 1981;
- (f) inviting any person who would be entitled to claim compensation if a declaration were executed under section 4 of that Act to give the acquiring authority information about the person's name, address and interest in land, using a prescribed form].

(5) A confirmation notice must be in the prescribed form.]

[(6) The acquiring authority must send the confirmation notice to the Chief Land Registrar and it shall be a local land charge.]

## NOTES

### Derivation

This section as originally enacted derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, para 6.

### Extent

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### Amendment

Substituted by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(1), (7).

Date in force (for the purpose of making, or making provision by means of, subordinate legislation): 6 August 2004: see SI 2004/2097, art 2; for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(a); for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 100(8).

Sub-ss (3A), (3B): inserted by the Neighbourhood Planning Act 2017, s 34(1); for effect see s

34(2).

Date in force: 22 September 2017: see SI 2017/936, reg 3(d).

Sub-s (4): paras (e), (f) inserted by the Housing and Planning Act 2016, s 183, Sch 15, paras 1, 2(1), (2).

Date in force (for certain purposes): 1 October 2016: see SI 2016/956, reg 2(b)(i).

Date in force (for certain purposes): 3 February 2017: see SI 2017/75, reg 3(i); for transitional provisions see reg 5(1), (2)(c), (3).

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 6 April 2017: see SI 2017/281, reg 4(j); for transitional provisions see reg 8.

Sub-s (6): inserted by the Housing and Planning Act 2016, s 183, Sch 15, paras 1, 2(1), (3).

Date in force (for certain purposes): 3 February 2017: see SI 2017/75, reg 3(i); for transitional provisions see reg 5(1), (2)(c), (3).

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 6 April 2017: see SI 2017/281, reg 4(j); for transitional provisions see reg 8.

### **See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

### **Subordinate Legislation**

Opencast Coal (Compulsory Rights, Drainage and Rights of Way) (Forms) Regulations 1994, SI 1994/3097.

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Prescribed Forms) (Ministers) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2595 (made under sub-s (5)).

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Prescribed Forms) (National Assembly for Wales) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2732 (made under sub-s (5)).

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Prescribed Forms) (Ministers) (Amendment) Regulations 2017, SI 2017/2 (made under sub-ss (4)(e), (f), (5)).

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Prescribed Forms) (National Assembly for Wales) (Amendment) Regulations 2017, SI 2017/357.

## Part III Special Kinds of Land

### **16 Statutory undertakers' land excluded from compulsory purchase**

(1) This section applies where the land comprised in a compulsory purchase order includes land which has been acquired by statutory undertakers for the purposes of their undertaking and on a representation made to the appropriate Minister before the expiration of the time within which objections to the order can be made he is satisfied that—

- (a) any of the said land is used for the purposes of the carrying on of their undertaking, or
- (b) an interest in any of the said land is held for those purposes

[and the representation is not withdrawn.]

(2) The compulsory purchase order shall not be confirmed or made so as to authorise the compulsory purchase of any land as to which the appropriate Minister is satisfied as aforesaid except land as to which he is satisfied that its nature and situation are such—

- (a) that it can be purchased and not replaced without serious detriment to the carrying on of the undertaking, or
- (b) that if purchased it can be replaced by other land belonging to, or available for acquisition by, the undertakers without serious detriment to the carrying on thereof,

and certifies accordingly.

- [(3) In the preceding provisions of this section “statutory undertakers” include—
- (a) a health service body, as defined in section 60(7) of the National Health Service and Community Care Act 1990; . . .
  - [(aa) the National Health Service Commissioning Board;
  - (ab) a clinical commissioning group established under section 14D of the National Health Service Act 2006;]
  - (b) a National Health Service trust established under [*section 25 of the National Health Service Act 2006 or section 18 of the National Health Service (Wales) Act 2006*] or the National Health Service (Scotland) Act 1978; [. . .
  - [(ba) an NHS foundation trust;]
  - (c) . . .] [and
  - (d) a Local Health Board established under [section 11 of the National Health Service (Wales) Act 2006];]

but in relation to a health service body, as so defined, any reference in those provisions to land acquired or available for acquisition by the statutory undertakers shall be construed as a reference to land acquired or available for acquisition by the Secretary of State for use or occupation by that body.]

## NOTES

### Derivation

This section derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, para 10.

### Initial Commencement

#### **Specified date**

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### Extent

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### Amendment

Sub-s (1): words in square brackets inserted by the Planning and Compensation Act 1991, s 70, Sch 15, para 10(1).

Sub-s (3): inserted by the National Health Service and Community Care Act 1990, s 60, Sch 8, Pt II, para 8(1).

Sub-s (3): in para (a) word omitted repealed by SI 2000/90, art 3(1), Sch 1, para 15(1), (2)(a).

Date in force: 8 February 2000: see SI 2000/90, art 1.

Sub-s (3): paras (aa), (ab) inserted by the Health and Social Care Act 2012, s 55(2), Sch 5, paras 21, 22(a).

Date in force: 1 October 2012: see SI 2012/1831, art 2(2).

Sub-s (3): in para (b) words from “section 25 of” to “National Health Service (Wales) Act 2006” in square brackets substituted by the National Health Service (Consequential Provisions) Act 2006, s 2, Sch 1, paras 59, 60(a).

Date in force: 1 March 2007: see the National Health Service (Consequential Provisions) Act 2006, s 8(2).

Sub-s (3): in para (b) words “section 25 of the National Health Service Act 2006 or” in italics repealed by the Health and Social Care Act 2012, s 179(6), Sch 14, Pt 2, paras 47, 48.

Date in force: to be appointed: see the Health and Social Care Act 2012, s 306(4).

Sub-s (3): para (c) and word “and” immediately preceding it inserted by SI 2000/90, art 3(1), Sch 1, para 15(1), (2)(b).

Date in force: 8 February 2000: see SI 2000/90, art 1.

Sub-s (3): in para (b) word omitted repealed by the National Health Service Reform and Health

Care Professions Act 2002, ss 6(2), 37(2), Sch 5, para 25, Sch 9, Pt 1.

Date in force: 10 October 2002: see SI 2002/2532, art 2, Schedule. See also SI 2006/1407, arts 1(1), 2, Sch 1, Pt 2, para 12(c).

Sub-s (3): para (ba) inserted by the Health and Social Care (Community Health and Standards) Act 2003, s 34, Sch 4, paras 47, 48.

Date in force: 1 April 2004: see SI 2004/759, art 2.

Sub-s (3): para (c) repealed by the Health and Social Care Act 2012, s 55(2), Sch 5, paras 21, 22(b).

Date in force: 1 April 2013: see SI 2013/160, art 2; for transitional provisions and savings see arts 5–7 thereof.

Sub-s (3): para (d) and word “and” immediately preceding it inserted by the National Health Service Reform and Health Care Professions Act 2002, s 6(2), Sch 5, para 25.

Date in force: 10 October 2002: see SI 2002/2532, art 2, Schedule. See also SI 2006/1407, arts 1(1), 2, Sch 1, Pt 2, para 12(c).

Sub-s (3): in para (d) words “section 11 of the National Health Service (Wales) Act 2006” in square brackets substituted by the National Health Service (Consequential Provisions) Act 2006, s 2, Sch 1, paras 59, 60(c).

Date in force: 1 March 2007: see the National Health Service (Consequential Provisions) Act 2006, s 8(2).

### **See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

### **Transfer of Functions**

Functions of the appropriate Minister, so far as exercisable in relation to Wales, transferred to the National Assembly for Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales (Transfer of Functions) Order 1999, SI 1999/672, art 2, Sch 1.

See further in relation to the transfer of functions under this section to the Welsh Ministers, by the Welsh Ministers (Transfer of Functions) Order 2018, SI 2018/644, art 18(1), (2), (3)(a), (4).

*Orders subject to special parliamentary procedure*

## **17 Local authority and statutory undertakers’ land**

(1) This section applies to land which—

- (a) is the property of a local authority, or
- (b) has been acquired by statutory undertakers, who are not a local authority, for the purposes of their undertaking.

(2) Subject to subsection (3) below, a compulsory purchase order shall, in so far as it authorises the compulsory purchase of land to which this section applies, be subject to special parliamentary procedure in any case where an objection to [the compulsory purchase of the land] has been made by the local authority, or as the case may be the statutory undertakers, and has not been withdrawn.

[(2A) Subsection (3) of section 16 above applies in relation to subsections (1) and (2) above as it applies in relation to the preceding provisions of that section.]

(3) Subsection (2) above shall not apply to the compulsory acquisition of an interest in land where the person acquiring the interest is a local authority (as defined in subsection (4) below)[, a National Park authority], [an urban development corporation][, a Mayoral development corporation] [. . .], . . . . ., [a Welsh planning board,] any statutory undertakers or a Minister.

(4) In subsection (3) above—

“local authority” means—

(a) in relation to England, the council of a county or district, [the Broads Authority] the council of a London borough, the Common Council of the City of London[, [a fire and rescue authority created by an order under section 4A of the Fire and Rescue Services Act 2004,]] [the London Fire Commissioner,] [a joint authority established by Part 4 of the Local Government Act 1985 [or a combined authority established under section 103 of the Local Democracy, Economic Development and Construction Act 2009],]

(b) in relation to Wales, the council of a county or [county borough] [or a police authority established under [section 3 of the Police Act 1996]] [. . .],

and this definition applies to the Isles of Scilly as if the Council of those Isles were the council of a county;

“statutory undertakers” includes—

(a) . . .

[(aa) a National Health Service trust established under [section 25 of the *National Health Service Act 2006* or section 18 of the National Health Service (Wales) Act 2006], and]

[(aab) an NHS foundation trust,]

[(ab) . . .

(ac) *the Schools Funding Council for Wales*,]

[(ad) . . .]

[(ae) the National Health Service Commissioning Board,

(af) a clinical commissioning group established under section 14D of the National Health Service Act 2006,]

(b) any . . . authority, body or undertakers specified in an order made by the Secretary of State under this paragraph.

[“a Welsh planning board” means a board constituted under—

(a) section 2(1B) of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990; . . .

(b) . . .]

(5) An order under paragraph (b) of the definition of “statutory undertakers” in subsection (4) above shall be made by statutory instrument and shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.

## NOTES

### Derivation

Sub-ss (1), (2) derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, para 9; sub-ss (3)–(5) derived from the Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980, s 120.

### Initial Commencement

#### ***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### Extent

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

## Amendment

Sub-s (4): in definition "local authority" in para (a) second words omitted inserted by the Police Act 1997, s 134(1), Sch 9, para 43.

Sub-s (4): in definition "local authority" in para (a) final words omitted inserted by the Local Government Act 1985, s 84, Sch 14, para 60.

Sub-s (4): in definition "local authority" in para (a) final words omitted repealed by the Education Reform Act 1988, s 237, Sch 13, Part I.

Sub-s (2): words "the compulsory purchase of the land" in square brackets substituted by the Growth and Infrastructure Act 2013, s 25(7)(a).

Date in force: 25 June 2013: see SI 2013/1488, art 3(e); for transitional and saving provisions see art 8(3) thereof.

Sub-s (2A): inserted by the National Health Service and Community Care Act 1990, s 60, Sch 8, Part II, para 8(2).

Sub-s (3): words " , a National Park authority" in square brackets inserted by the Environment Act 1995, s 78, Sch 10, para 21(1).

Sub-s (3): words "an urban development corporation" in square brackets inserted by the Planning and Compensation Act 1991, s 70, Sch 15, para 11.

Sub-s (3): words " , a Mayoral development corporation" in square brackets inserted by the Localism Act 2011, s 222, Sch 22, para 7(1), (2).

Date in force: 15 January 2012: see the Localism Act 2011, s 240(1)(l).

Sub-s (3): first words omitted in square brackets inserted by the Government of Wales Act 1998, s 128, Sch 14, para 17.

Date in force: 1 October 1998: see SI 1998/2244, art 4.

Sub-s (3): first words omitted repealed by SI 2005/3226, art 7(1)(b), Sch 2, Pt 1, para 9(1).

Date in force: 1 April 2006: see SI 2005/3226, arts 1(2), 7(1)(b); for transitional provisions see art 3 thereof.

Sub-s (3): second words omitted repealed by the Government of Wales Act 1998, s 152, Sch 18, Pt V.

Date in force: 1 October 1998: see SI 1998/2244, art 4.

Sub-s (3): final words omitted repealed by the Environment Act 1995, s 120, Sch 24.

Sub-s (3): words "a Welsh planning board," in square brackets inserted by the Local Government (Wales) Act 1994, s 20(4), Sch 6, para 17(1)(a).

Sub-s (4): in definition "local authority" in para (a) words "the Broads Authority" in square brackets inserted by the Norfolk and Suffolk Broads Act 1988, s 21, Sch 6, para 22.

Sub-s (4): in definition "local authority" in para (a) words " , the London Fire and Emergency Planning Authority" in square brackets inserted by the Greater London Authority Act 1999, s 328, Sch 29, Pt I, para 34(1), (3).

Date in force: 3 July 2000: see SI 2000/1094, art 4(h).

Sub-s (4): in definition "local authority" in para (a) words from "a fire and" to "Fire and Rescue Services Act 2004," in square brackets inserted by the Policing and Crime Act 2017, s 6, Sch 1, Pt 2, para 43.

Date in force: 3 April 2017: see SI 2017/399, reg 2, Schedule, para 38.

Sub-s (4): in definition "local authority" in para (a) words "the London Fire Commissioner," in square brackets substituted by the Policing and Crime Act 2017, s 9(3)(c), Sch 2, Pt 2, paras 62, 64.

Date in force: 1 April 2018: see SI 2018/227, reg 4(b), (c).

Sub-s (4): in definition "local authority" in para (a) words from " , a joint authority" to "(joint waste authorities)," in square brackets substituted by the Local Government and Public Involvement in Health Act 2007, s 209(2), Sch 13, Pt 2, para 37.

Date in force: 1 April 2008: see SI 2008/917, art 2(1)(o), (p).

Sub-s (4): in definition "local authority" in para (a) words from "or a combined" to "Local Democracy, Economic Development and Construction Act 2009" in square brackets substituted by the Deregulation Act 2015, s 59, Sch 13, Pt 3, para 6(1), (15).

Date in force: 26 May 2015: see SI 2015/994, art 6(g).

Sub-s (4): in definition "local authority" in para (b) words "county borough" in square brackets substituted by the Local Government (Wales) Act 1994, s 66(6), Sch 16, para 64(1).

Sub-s (4): in definition “local authority” in para (b) words in square brackets beginning with the words “or a police authority established under” inserted by the Police and Magistrates’ Courts Act 1994, s 43, Sch 4, para 55.

Sub-s (4): in definition “local authority” in para (b) words “section 3 of the Police Act 1996” in square brackets substituted by the Police Act 1996, s 103, Sch 7, para 1(2)(q).

Sub-s (4): in definition “local authority” in para (b) words omitted inserted by the Police Act 1997, s 134(1), Sch 9, para 43.

Sub-s (4): in definition “local authority” in para (b) words omitted repealed by the Criminal Justice and Police Act 2001, ss 128(1), 137, Sch 6, Pt 3, para 65(b), Sch 7, Pt 5(1).

Date in force: 1 April 2002: see SI 2002/344, art 3(j), (k), (m).

Sub-s (4): in definition “statutory undertakers” para (a) repealed by the Coal Industry Act 1994, s 67, Sch 9, para 27(1).

Sub-s (4): in definition “statutory undertakers” para (aa) inserted by the National Health Service and Community Care Act 1990, s 66(1), Sch 9, para 23.

Sub-s (4): in definition “statutory undertakers” in para (aa) words from “section 25 of” to “National Health Service (Wales) Act 2006” in square brackets substituted by the National Health Service (Consequential Provisions) Act 2006, s 2, Sch 1, paras 59, 61(a).

Date in force: 1 March 2007: see the National Health Service (Consequential Provisions) Act 2006, s 8(2).

Sub-s (4): in definition “statutory undertakers” in para (aa) words “section 25 of the National Health Service Act 2006 or” in italics repealed by the Health and Social Care Act 2012, s 179(6), Sch 14, Pt 2, paras 47, 49.

Date in force: to be appointed: see the Health and Social Care Act 2012, s 306(4).

Sub-s (4): in definition “statutory undertakers” paras (ab), (ac) inserted by the Education Act 1993, s 11, substituted by the Education Act 1996, s 582(1), Sch 37, para 51.

Sub-s (4): in definition “statutory undertakers” para (aab) inserted by the Health and Social Care (Community Health and Standards) Act 2003, s 34, Sch 4, paras 47, 49.

Date in force: 1 April 2004: see SI 2004/759, art 2.

Sub-s (4): in definition “statutory undertakers” paras (ab), (ac) repealed by the School Standards and Framework Act 1998, s 140(3), Sch 31.

Date in force (in relation to the repeal of para (ab)): 1 September 1999: see SI 1999/2323, art 2(1), Sch 1.

Date in force (in relation to the repeal of para (ac)): to be appointed: see the School Standards and Framework Act 1998, s 145(3).

Sub-s (4): in definition “statutory undertakers” para (ad) inserted by SI 2000/90, art 3(1), Sch 1, para 15(1), (3).

Date in force: 8 February 2000: see SI 2000/90, art 1.

Sub-s (4): in definition “statutory undertakers” para (ad) repealed by the Health and Social Care Act 2012, s 55(2), Sch 5, paras 21, 23(a).

Date in force: 1 April 2013: see SI 2013/160, art 2; for transitional provisions and savings see arts 5–7 thereof.

Sub-s (4): in definition “statutory undertakers” paras (ae), (af) inserted by the Health and Social Care Act 2012, s 55(2), Sch 5, paras 21, 23(b).

Date in force: 1 October 2012: see SI 2012/1831, art 2(2).

Sub-s (4): in definition “statutory undertakers” in para (b) word omitted repealed by the Coal Industry Act 1994, s 67, Sch 11, Part II.

Sub-s (4): definition “a Welsh planning board” inserted by the Local Government (Wales) Act 1994, s 20(4), Sch 6, para 17(1)(b).

Sub-s (4): in definition “a Welsh planning board” first and final words omitted repealed by the Environment Act 1995, s 120, Sch 24.

### **Modification**

Modified by the Waste Regulation and Disposal (Authorities) Order 1985, SI 1985/1884, art 10, Sch 3.

In sub-s (3) above reference to “statutory undertakers” modified so as to include a reference to a regional development agency by the Regional Development Agencies Act 1998, s 20, Sch 5, Pt I, para 2.

### **See Further**

See further, in relation to the application of sub-s (3) above, with modifications, to the compulsory acquisition of land under the Housing and Regeneration Act 2008, s 9: the Housing and Regeneration Act 2008, s 9(6), Sch 2, Pt 1, para 1.

### **Transfer of Functions**

Functions of the Minister and the Secretary of State, so far as exercisable in relation to Wales, transferred to the National Assembly for Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales (Transfer of Functions) Order 1999, SI 1999/672, art 2, Sch 1.

## **18 National Trust land**

(1) This section applies to land belonging to the National Trust which is held by the Trust inalienably.

(2) A compulsory purchase order shall, in so far as it authorises the compulsory purchase of land to which this section applies, be subject to special parliamentary procedure in any case where an objection to [the compulsory purchase of the land] has been duly made by the National Trust and has not been withdrawn.

(3) In this section “held inalienably”, in relation to land belonging to the National Trust, means that the land is inalienable under section 21 of the National Trust Act 1907 or section 8 of the National Trust Act 1939.

### **NOTES**

#### **Derivation**

This section derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, s 8(1), Sch 1, para 9.

#### **Initial Commencement**

##### ***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

#### **Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

#### **Amendment**

Sub-s (2): words “the compulsory purchase of the land” in square brackets substituted by the Growth and Infrastructure Act 2013, s 25(7)(a).

Date in force: 25 June 2013: see SI 2013/1488, art 3(e); for transitional and saving provisions see art 8(3) thereof.

### **See Further**

See further in relation to orders made or confirmed by the National Assembly for Wales: the National Assembly for Wales (Transfer of Functions) Order 1999, SI 1999/672, art 2, Sch 1.

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

## **19 Commons, open spaces etc**

(1) In so far as a compulsory purchase order authorises the purchase of any land forming part of a common, open space or fuel or field garden allotment, the order shall be subject to special parliamentary procedure unless the Secretary of State is satisfied—

- (a) that there has been or will be given in exchange for such land, other land, not being less in area and being equally advantageous to the persons, if any, entitled to rights of common or other rights, and to the public, and that the land given in exchange has been or will be vested in the persons in whom the land purchased was vested, and subject to the like rights, trusts and incidents as attach to the land purchased, or

[(aa) that the land is being purchased in order to secure its preservation or improve its

management]

- (b) that the land does not exceed 250 square yards in extent or is required for the widening or drainage of an existing highway or partly for the widening and partly for the drainage of such a highway and that the giving in exchange of other land is unnecessary, whether in the interests of the persons, if any, entitled to rights of common or other rights or in the interests of the public,

and certifies accordingly.

(2) Where it is proposed to give a certificate under this section, the Secretary of State shall [direct the acquiring authority to] give public notice of his intention so to do, and—

- (a) after affording opportunity to all persons interested to make representations and objections in relation thereto, and
- (b) after causing a public local inquiry to be held in any case where it appears to him to be expedient so to do, having regard to any representations or objections made,

the Secretary of State may, after considering any representations and objections made and, if an inquiry has been held, the report of the person who held the inquiry, give the certificate.

[(2A) Notice under subsection (2) above shall be given in such form and manner as the Secretary of State may direct.]

(3) A compulsory purchase order may provide for—

- (a) vesting land given in exchange as mentioned in subsection (1) above in the persons, and subject to the rights, trusts and incidents, therein mentioned, and
- (b) discharging the land purchased from all rights, trusts and incidents to which it was previously subject

[except where the Secretary of State has given a certificate under subsection (1)(aa) above.]

(4) In this section—

“common” includes any land subject to be enclosed under the Inclosure Acts 1845 to 1882, and any town or village green,

“fuel or field garden allotment” means any allotment set out as a fuel allotment, or a field garden allotment, under an Inclosure Act,

“open space” means any land laid out as a public garden, or used for the purposes of public recreation, or land being a disused burial ground.

## NOTES

### Derivation

This section derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, s 8(1), Sch 1, para 11.

### Initial Commencement

#### *Specified date*

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### Extent

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### Amendment

Sub-ss (1), (2), (3): words in square brackets inserted by the Planning and Compensation Act 1991, s 70, Sch 15, para 12(1).

Sub-s (2A): inserted by the Planning and Compensation Act 1991, s 70, Sch 15, para 12(1).

**See Further**

See further, in relation to the disapplication of this section, in respect of the purchase of land by a regional development agency for the purpose of preparing for the London Olympics: the London Olympic Games and Paralympic Games Act 2006, s 36(3)(a), 40(9)(a).

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

**Transfer of Functions**

Functions of the Secretary of State, so far as exercisable in relation to Wales, transferred to the National Assembly for Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales (Transfer of Functions) Order 1999, SI 1999/672, art 2, Sch 1.

**20 . . .**

. . .

**NOTES**

**Amendment**

Repealed by the Planning and Compensation Act 1991, ss 70, 84(6), Sch 15, Pt II, para 28, Sch 19, Pt III.

Further repealed in part by the Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1993.

**21 Land within more than one provision in Part III**

In the case of land falling within more than one of sections 17 to 20 above a compulsory purchase order shall be subject to special parliamentary procedure if required to be subject thereto by any of those sections.

**NOTES**

**Derivation**

This section derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, para 14.

**Initial Commencement**

***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

**Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

**See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

*Supplemental*

**22 Notice of giving of certificate**

As soon as may be after the giving of a certificate under this Part of this Act, the acquiring authority shall publish in one or more local newspapers circulating in the locality in which the land comprised in the order is situated a notice in the prescribed form stating that the certificate has been given.

**NOTES**

**Derivation**

This section derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, para 13.

**Initial Commencement*****Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

**Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

**See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

**Subordinate Legislation**

Opencast Coal (Compulsory Rights, Drainage and Rights of Way) (Forms) Regulations 1994, SI 1994/3097.

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Prescribed Forms) (Ministers) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2595.

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Prescribed Forms) (National Assembly for Wales) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2732.

**Part IV****Validity and Date of Operation of Orders and Certificates****23 Grounds for application to High Court**

(1) If any person aggrieved by a compulsory purchase order desires to question the validity thereof, or of any provision contained therein, on the ground that the authorisation of a compulsory purchase thereby granted is not empowered to be granted under this Act or any such enactment as is mentioned in section 1(1) of this Act, he may make an application to the High Court.

(2) If any person aggrieved by—

- (a) a compulsory purchase order, or
- (b) a certificate under Part III of, or Schedule 3 to, this Act,

desires to question the validity thereof on the ground that any relevant requirement has not been complied with in relation to the order or certificate he may make an application to the High Court.

(3) In subsection (2) above “relevant requirement” means—

- (a) any requirement of this Act, or of any regulation under section 7(2) above, or
- (b) any requirement of the Tribunals and Inquiries Act [1992] or of any rules made, or having effect as if made, under that Act.

(4) An application to the High Court under this section shall be made within six weeks—

- (a) in the case of a compulsory purchase order to which the Statutory Orders (Special Procedure) Act 1945 applies (and which is not excluded by section 27 below), from the date on which the order becomes operative under that Act,
- (b) in the case of a compulsory purchase order to which the said Act of 1945 does not apply, from the date on which notice of the confirmation or making of the order is first published in accordance with this Act,
- (c) in the case of a certificate, the date on which notice of the giving of the certificate is first published in accordance with this Act.

**NOTES****Derivation**

This section derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, paras 15(1), 17, and the Land Compensation Act 1973, s 64.

#### **Initial Commencement**

##### ***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

#### **Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

#### **Amendment**

Sub-s (3): year in square brackets substituted by the Tribunals and Inquiries Act 1992, s 18(1), Sch 3, para 14.

#### **See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

### **24 Powers of the court**

(1) On an application under section 23 above the court may by interim order suspend the operation of the compulsory purchase order or any provision contained therein, or of the certificate, either generally or in so far as it affects any property of the applicant, until the final determination of the proceedings.

(2) If on the application the court is satisfied that—

- (a) the authorisation granted by the compulsory purchase order is not empowered to be granted under this Act or any such enactment as is mentioned in section 1(1) of this Act, or
- (b) the interests of the applicant have been substantially prejudiced by any relevant requirement (as defined in section 23(3) above) not having been complied with,

the court may quash the compulsory purchase order or any provision contained therein, or the certificate, either generally or in so far as it affects any property of the applicant.

[(3) If the court has power under subsection (2) to quash a compulsory purchase order it may instead quash the decision to confirm the order either generally or in so far as it affects any property of the applicant.]

### **NOTES**

#### **Derivation**

This section derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, para 15(1), and the Land Compensation Act 1973, s 64.

#### **Initial Commencement**

##### ***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

#### **Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

#### **Amendment**

Sub-s (3): inserted by the Housing and Planning Act 2016, s 201.

Date in force: 13 July 2016: see SI 2016/733, reg 3(k); for transitional provisions and savings see reg 8.

#### **See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

### **25 Restriction on other court proceedings**

Subject to the preceding provisions of this Part of this Act, a compulsory purchase order, or a certificate

under Part III of, or Schedule 3 to, this Act, shall not, either before or after it has been confirmed, made or given, be questioned in any legal proceedings whatsoever.

## **NOTES**

### **Derivation**

This section derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, para 16.

### **Initial Commencement**

#### ***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### **Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### **See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

## **26 Date of operation**

(1) Subject to section 24 above, a compulsory purchase order, other than one to which the Statutory Orders (Special Procedure) Act 1945 applies, shall become operative on the date on which notice of the confirmation or making of the order is first published in accordance with this Act.

(2) Subject to section 24 above, a certificate under Part III of, or Schedule 3 to, this Act shall become operative on the date on which notice of the giving of the certificate is first published in accordance with this Act.

## **NOTES**

### **Derivation**

This section derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, paras 16, 17.

### **Initial Commencement**

#### ***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### **Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### **See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

## **27 Exclusion of orders confirmed by Act of Parliament**

This Part of this Act shall not apply to an order which is confirmed by Act of Parliament under section [4 or] 6 of the Statutory Orders (Special Procedure) Act 1945.

## **NOTES**

### **Derivation**

This section derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, para 17.

### **Initial Commencement**

#### ***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### **Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### **Amendment**

Words “4 or” in square brackets inserted by the Growth and Infrastructure Act 2013, s 25(9).  
Date in force: 25 June 2013: see SI 2013/1488, art 3(e); for transitional and saving provisions see art 8(3) thereof.

**See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

**Part V**  
**Procedure in Special Cases**

*Compulsory acquisition of rights over land*

**28 Acquisition of rights over land by the creation of new rights**

Schedule 3 to this Act applies to the compulsory acquisition under this Act of rights over land by the creation of new rights by virtue of—

- (a) . . . ,
- [(aa) section 21A of the Welsh Development Agency Act 1975,]
- (b) section 13(1) of the Local Government (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1976,
- (c) . . .
- (d) section 142(4) of the Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980,
- (e) section 250 of the Highways Act 1980,
- [(f) . . .]
- [(g) paragraph 1 of Schedule 3 to the Gas Act 1986,]
- [(h) paragraph 1 of Schedule 3 to the Electricity Act 1989,]
- [(i) paragraph 3(3) of Schedule 4 to the Communications Act 2003].

**NOTES**

**Derivation**

This section derived from the Gas Act 1972, s 6(5), Sch 2, para 5, the Local Government (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1976, s 13(2), the Development of Rural Wales Act 1976, s 6(6), the Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980, s 144(1), Sch 28, para 21(1), and the Highways Act 1980, s 250(4).

**Initial Commencement**

***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

**Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

**Amendment**

- Para (a) repealed by the Gas Act 1986, s 67(1), Sch 7, para 29.
- Para (aa) inserted by the Government of Wales Act 1998, s 128, Sch 14, para 18.  
Date in force: 1 October 1998: see SI 1998/2244, art 4.
- Para (c) repealed by the Government of Wales Act 1998, s 152, Sch 18, Pt IV.  
Date in force: 1 October 1998: see SI 1998/2244, art 4.
- Para (f) inserted by the Telecommunications Act 1984, s 109, Sch 4, para 80.
- Para (f) repealed by the Communications Act 2003, s 406(7), Sch 19(1).

Date in force (for the purpose only of enabling the networks and services functions and the spectrum functions to be carried out by the Director General of Telecommunications and the Secretary of State respectively, during the transitional period (as provided for by the Communications Act 2003, s 408(6)): 25 July 2003–29 December 2003: see SI 2003/1900, arts 2(1), 3(1), Sch 1 and the Communications Act 2003, ss 406(6), 408, Sch 18, para 2.

Date in force (for the purpose of conferring the networks and services functions and the spectrum functions on OFCOM): 29 December 2003: by virtue of SI 2003/3142, art 3(2).

Para (g) inserted by the Gas Act 1986, s 67(1), Sch 7, para 29.

Para (h) inserted by the Electricity Act 1989, s 112(1), Sch 16, para 28.

Para (i) inserted by the Communications Act 2003, s 406(1), Sch 17, para 58(1), (2).

Date in force (for the purpose only of enabling the networks and services functions and the spectrum functions to be carried out by the Director General of Telecommunications and the Secretary of State respectively, during the transitional period (as provided for by the Communications Act 2003, s 408(6)): 25 July 2003–29 December 2003: see SI 2003/1900, arts 2(1), 3(1), Sch 1 and the Communications Act 2003, ss 406(6), 408, Sch 18, para 2.

Date in force (for the purpose of conferring the networks and services functions and the spectrum functions on OFCOM): 29 December 2003: by virtue of SI 2003/3142, art 3(2).

### See Further

See further, the Welsh Development Agency (Transfer of Functions to the National Assembly for Wales and Abolition) Order 2005, SI 2005/3226, arts 1(2), 2, 5, which states that upon the transfer of its functions, property, rights and liabilities to the National Assembly for Wales on 1 April 2006, the Welsh Development Agency ceases to exist.

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

### 29 Compulsory rights orders under Opencast Coal Act 1958

(1) This Act in its application to compulsory rights orders by section 4 of the Opencast Coal Act 1958 has effect subject to this section.

(2) Parts II, III and IV of this Act shall apply as if in those provisions—

- (a) any reference to a compulsory purchase order were a reference to a compulsory rights order,
- (b) any reference to the acquiring authority were a reference to [the Coal Authority], and any reference to the confirming authority were a reference to the Secretary of State, and
- (c) any reference to authorising the compulsory purchase of land were a reference to operating so as to confer . . . temporary rights of occupation and use of land.

(3) Any modifications of particular provisions of this Act which are specified in the following provisions of this section shall have effect, in relation to those provisions, in addition to the general modifications mentioned above.

(4) Part II of this Act shall apply as if for section 12 there was substituted—

#### “12

The acquiring authority shall—

- (a) serve on all persons who at the time when notice of the order is first published under section 11 above are known to the acquiring authority to be persons directly concerned a notice in the prescribed form—
  - (i) stating the effect of the order and that it is about to be submitted for confirmation, and

- (ii) specifying the time (not being less than 21 days from service of the notice) within which, and the manner in which, objections thereto can be made, and
- (b) affix conspicuously to some conspicuous object or objects on the land comprised in the order a notice or notices containing the particulars specified in paragraph (a)(i) and (ii) above.”

(5) Section 13 of this Act shall apply as if for [the reference to a qualifying person for the purposes of section 12(2)] there were substituted a reference to any person who, in relation to the order, is a person directly concerned.

(6) Except where the Secretary of State is proceeding concurrently with respect to an application for [opencast planning permission] and a compulsory rights order, the Secretary of State may disregard an objection to such an order if he is satisfied that it relates to the question whether [opencast planning permission should be granted or should have been granted] and either—

- (a) it relates exclusively to that question, or
- (b) in so far as it relates to other matters, they consist entirely of matters which can be dealt with in the assessment of compensation.

This subsection is without prejudice to the operation of section 13 of this Act.

[(6A) Part III of this Act shall apply as if section 17 were omitted.]

(7) In section 19 of this Act—

- (a) any reference to giving other land in exchange shall be construed as a reference to making other land available during the period for which the compulsory rights order is to have effect,
- (b) the provisions of the said section 19 as to the vesting of land, and as to its being made subject to the like rights, trusts and incidents as the land purchased, shall apply with the necessary modifications, and
- (c) subsection (3)(b) shall not apply.

(8) Section 23 of this Act shall apply as if—

- (a) in subsection (1) for the first reference to this Act there were substituted a reference to the Opencast Coal Act 1958,
- (b) in subsection (3)(a) the reference to this Act included a reference to that Act.

(9) The date on which the compulsory rights order becomes operative shall be that mentioned in section 26(1) of this Act or such later date (not being more than one year after confirmation of the order) as may be determined by the Secretary of State and specified in the order as confirmed.

(10) In the application of this Act to compulsory rights orders “prescribed” means prescribed by regulations under the Opencast Coal Act 1958.

[(11) In this section “opencast planning permission” and “persons directly concerned” have the same meanings as in the Opencast Coal Act 1958.]

## NOTES

### Derivation

Sub-ss (1)–(10) derived from the Opencast Coal Act 1958, Sch 2, paras 1, 3–5, 7, 9–11.

### Initial Commencement

**Specified date**

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

**Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

**Amendment**

Sub-s (2): words in square brackets substituted, and words omitted repealed, by the Coal Industry Act 1994, s 67, Sch 9, para 27(2)(a), Sch 11, Part II.

Sub-s (5): words "the reference to a qualifying person for the purposes of section 12(2)" in square brackets substituted by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 118(2), Sch 7, para 12.

Date in force: 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(d).

Sub-s (6): words in square brackets substituted by the Housing and Planning Act 1986, s 39(3), Sch 8, Pt II, para 18.

Sub-s (6A): inserted by the Coal Industry Act 1994, s 67, Sch 9, para 27(2)(b).

Sub-s (11): substituted by the Housing and Planning Act 1986, s 39(3), Sch 8, Pt II, para 18.

**See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

**Transfer of Functions**

Functions of the Secretary of State, so far as exercisable in relation to Wales, transferred to the National Assembly for Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales (Transfer of Functions) Order 1999, SI 1999/672, art 2, Sch 1.

**Subordinate Legislation**

Opencast Coal (Compulsory Rights, Drainage and Rights of Way) (Forms) Regulations 1994, SI 1994/3097.

**30 Acquisition of rights in connection with underground storage of gas**

(1) Subject to this section, in relation to the compulsory purchase—

- (a) of a right to store gas in an underground gas storage under section 12(1) of the Gas Act 1965, or
- (b) of any right under subsections (2) or (3) of section 13 of that Act,

this Act, the enactments incorporated therewith and the Compulsory Purchase Act 1965 shall have effect as if—

- (i) references (whatever the terms used) to the land comprised in the compulsory purchase order were construed, where the context so requires, as references to the stratum of land constituting the underground gas storage or, as the case may be, the land comprising the well, borehole or shaft, and
- (ii) references to the obtaining or taking possession of the land so comprised were construed as references to the exercise of the right.

(2) In relation to the compulsory purchase of a right to store gas in an underground gas storage under section 12(1) of the Gas Act 1965 this Act shall have effect—

- (a) as if in sections 16 to 18 of this Act references to the land comprised in the compulsory purchase order included references to any land held with the stratum of land constituting the underground gas storage,
- (b) as if sections 19 and 20 of this Act were omitted.

(3) Section 28 above and Schedule 3 to this Act shall not apply to a compulsory purchase to which this section applies.

## NOTES

### Derivation

Sub-s (1) derived from the Gas Act 1965, Sch 4, para 1, and the Compulsory Purchase Act 1965, s 39(2); sub-s (2) derived from the Gas Act 1965, Sch 4, para 2; sub-s (3) derived from the Gas Act 1972, Sch 2, para 11.

### Initial Commencement

#### **Specified date**

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### Extent

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### See Further

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

### *Statutory undertakers' land*

## 31 Acquisition under certain Acts of statutory undertakers' land without a certificate

(1) This section applies to a compulsory purchase order under—

- (a) [the Town and Country Planning Act 1990, or the Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) Act 1990],
- (b) . . .
- (c) section 142 or 143 of the [Local Government, Planning and Land Act] 1980 (acquisition by urban development corporation),
- [(ca) section 207(2) of the Localism Act 2011 (acquisition by Mayoral development corporation),]  
[or
- (d) section 21A of and Schedule 4 to, the Welsh Development Agency Act 1975,]

being a compulsory purchase order authorising the acquisition of land which has been acquired by statutory undertakers for the purposes of their undertaking.

[(2) Section 16(2) of, and paragraph 3(2) of Schedule 3 to, this Act shall not apply to an order confirmed or made by the appropriate Minister jointly with the Minister or Ministers who would (apart from this subsection) have power to make or confirm it.]

(4) Where in accordance with this section a compulsory acquisition is effected under a compulsory purchase order confirmed or made without the appropriate Minister's certificate [sections 280 to 282 of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990] (measure of compensation) shall apply in accordance with [section 281(1)(c)] of that Act.

## NOTES

### Derivation

This section derived from the Town and Country Planning Act 1971, ss 229, 238(1)(c), and the Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980, Sch 20, para 3, Sch 28, para 3.

### Initial Commencement

#### **Specified date**

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

## **Extent**

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

## **Amendment**

Sub-s (1): sub-para (a) substituted by the Planning (Consequential Provisions) Act 1990, s 4, Sch 2, para 53(a).

Sub-s (1): para (b) repealed by the Government of Wales Act 1998, s 152, Sch 18, Pt V.

Date in force: 1 October 1998: see SI 1998/2244, art 4.

Sub-s (1): in para (c) words “Local Government, Planning and Land Act” in square brackets substituted by the Government of Wales Act 1998, s 135(3).

Date in force: 1 October 1998: see SI 1998/2244, art 4.

Sub-s (1): para (ca) inserted by the Localism Act 2011, s 222, Sch 22, para 7(1), (3).

Date in force: 15 January 2012: see the Localism Act 2011, s 240(1)(l).

Sub-s (1): para (d) inserted by the Government of Wales Act 1998, s 128, Sch 14, para 19.

Date in force: 1 October 1998: see SI 1998/2244, art 4.

Sub-s (2): substituted, for sub-ss (2), (3) as originally enacted, by the Planning and Compensation Act 1991, s 70, Sch 15, para 10(2).

Sub-s (4): words from “sections 280” to “Planning Act 1990” in square brackets substituted by the Planning (Consequential Provisions) Act 1990, s 4, Sch 2, para 53(2)(b).

Sub-s (4): words “section 281(1)(c)” in square brackets substituted by the Planning (Consequential Provisions) Act 1990, s 4, Sch 2, para 53(2)(b).

## **See Further**

See further, the Welsh Development Agency (Transfer of Functions to the National Assembly for Wales and Abolition) Order 2005, SI 2005/3226, arts 1(2), 2, 5, which states that upon the transfer of its functions, property, rights and liabilities to the National Assembly for Wales on 1 April 2006, the Welsh Development Agency ceases to exist.

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

## **Transfer of Functions**

Functions of the appropriate Minister, so far as exercisable in relation to Wales, transferred to the National Assembly for Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales (Transfer of Functions) Order 1999, SI 1999/672, art 2, Sch 1.

# Part VI Footpaths and Bridleways

## **32 Power to extinguish certain public rights of way**

(1) This section applies where land is acquired or proposed to be acquired—

(a) in pursuance of a compulsory purchase order, or

(b) by agreement for a purpose, and by an authority, such that the compulsory acquisition of the land could be authorised by a compulsory purchase order,

and there subsists over any part of the land a public right of way, not being a right enjoyable by vehicular traffic.

(2) If the acquiring authority is satisfied that a suitable alternative right of way has been or will be provided, or that the provision thereof is not required, the acquiring authority may by order extinguish the right of way; and Schedule 6 to the Highways Act 1980 shall have effect as to the making, confirmation, validity and date of operation of any such order.

(3) If the acquiring authority is not the Secretary of State—

(a) the order under subsection (2) above shall not take effect unless confirmed by the Secretary of State, or unless confirmed, as an unopposed order, by the acquiring authority under

paragraph 2(1)(b) of Schedule 6 to the Highways Act 1980 as applied by this section, and

- (b) the Secretary of State shall not confirm the order unless satisfied that this section applies, and that a suitable alternative right of way has been or will be provided, or that the provision thereof is not required.

(4) The time specified in the order under subsection (2) above as the time from which the right of way is extinguished shall not be earlier than—

- (a) confirmation of the order, or if the Secretary of State is the acquiring authority, the making of the order;
- (b) if in the exercise of the power conferred by section 11(1) of the Compulsory Purchase Act 1965, or by agreement, the acquiring authority takes possession of the land, the date on which the authority takes possession of the land;
- (c) if the acquiring authority does not take possession of the land in exercise of any such power, the date on which the acquisition of the land is completed.

(5) Where a right of way is extinguished under this section at a date before the acquisition of the land is completed, then if at any time thereafter it appears to the acquiring authority that the proposal to acquire the land has been abandoned, the acquiring authority shall by order direct that the right shall revive, without prejudice, however, to the making of a new order extinguishing the right.

(6) No order shall be made under subsection (2) above as respects a right of way over land on, over or under which there is any apparatus belonging to statutory undertakers unless the undertakers consent to the making of the order, and—

- (a) the consent may be given subject to the condition that there are included in the order such provisions for the protection of the undertakers as they may reasonably require, and
- (b) the consent shall not be unreasonably refused.

Any question arising under this subsection whether any requirement or refusal is reasonable shall be determined by the appropriate Minister.

[(6A) In subsection (6) above the reference to apparatus belonging to statutory undertakers shall include a reference to [electronic communications apparatus kept installed for the purposes of an electronic communications code network] and in relation to any such apparatus—

- (a) the references to the undertakers shall have effect as references to the operator of the [network] in question; and
- (b) the reference to the appropriate Minister shall have effect as a reference to the Secretary of State.]

(7) This section shall not apply where [section 251 or 258 of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990] (extinction of public rights of way over land held for planning purposes) applies.

(8) This section applies subject to any provision to the contrary in any other Act and subject in particular to the exclusion of this Part of this Act by—

[[sections 41, 42 or 42A] of the Civil Aviation Act 1982]

...

(9) Except as provided in this section nothing in this Act shall be taken to authorise the extinction of

any public right of way.

## NOTES

### Derivation

Sub-ss (1), (5)–(7), (9) derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, s 3(1), (4)–(6); sub-s (2) derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, s 3(1), and the Countryside Act 1968, Sch 3, Pt I, paras 1, 2(d); sub-s (3) derived from the Countryside Act 1968, s 49(2), Sch 3, Pt I, para 2; sub-s (4) derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, s 3(1)(i)–(iii), the Compulsory Purchase Act 1965, s 39(2), and the Countryside Act 1968, s 49(2), Sch 3, Pt I, para 2(c), (e).

### Extent

This section does not extend to Scotland.

### Amendment

Sub-s (6A): inserted by the Telecommunications Act 1984, s 109, Sch 4, para 80.

Sub-s (6A): words “electronic communications apparatus kept installed for the purposes of an electronic communications code network” in square brackets substituted by the Communications Act 2003, s 406(1), Sch 17, para 58(1), (3)(a).

Date in force (for the purpose only of enabling the networks and services functions and the spectrum functions to be carried out by the Director General of Telecommunications and the Secretary of State respectively, during the transitional period (as provided for by the Communications Act 2003, s 408(6)): 25 July 2003–29 December 2003: see SI 2003/1900, arts 2(1), 3(1), Sch 1 and the Communications Act 2003, ss 406(6), 408, Sch 18, para 2.

Date in force (for the purpose of conferring the networks and services functions and the spectrum functions on OFCOM): 29 December 2003: by virtue of SI 2003/3142, art 3(2).

Sub-s (6A): in para (a) word “network” in square brackets substituted by the Communications Act 2003, s 406(1), Sch 17, para 58(1), (3)(b).

Date in force (for the purpose only of enabling the networks and services functions and the spectrum functions to be carried out by the Director General of Telecommunications and the Secretary of State respectively, during the transitional period (as provided for by the Communications Act 2003, s 408(6)): 25 July 2003–29 December 2003: see SI 2003/1900, arts 2(1), 3(1), Sch 1 and the Communications Act 2003, ss 406(6), 408, Sch 18, para 2.

Date in force (for the purpose of conferring the networks and services functions and the spectrum functions on OFCOM): 29 December 2003: by virtue of SI 2003/3142, art 3(2).

Sub-s (7): words in square brackets substituted by the Planning (Consequential Provisions) Act 1990, s 4, Sch 2, para 53(3).

Sub-s (8): words in square brackets ending with the words “of the Civil Aviation Act 1982” substituted by the Civil Aviation Act 1982, s 109(2), Sch 15, para 27.

Sub-s (8): words “sections 41, 42 or 42A” in square brackets substituted by SI 2001/4050, art 2, Schedule, Pt II, para 5(b).

Date in force: 21 December 2001: see SI 2001/4050, art 1.

Sub-s (8): words omitted repealed by the Airports Act 1986, s 83(5), Sch 6, Pt I.

### See Further

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

### Transfer of Functions

Functions of the Secretary of State, so far as exercisable in relation to Wales, transferred to the National Assembly for Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales (Transfer of Functions) Order 1999, SI 1999/672, art 2, Sch 1.

See further in relation to the transfer of functions under sub-s (6) to the Welsh Ministers, by the Welsh Ministers (Transfer of Functions) Order 2018, SI 2018/644, art 18(1), (2), (3)(b), (5).

### Subordinate Legislation

Public Path Orders Regulations 1993, SI 1993/11.

## 33 Land acquired before commencement of this Act

- (1) In section 32 above “compulsory purchase order” includes—
- (a) a compulsory purchase order under the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, and
  - (b) an authorisation under section 2 of that Act (which was repealed by the Statute Law Revision Act 1953).
- (2) Section 32 above shall apply in relation to land acquired before the commencement of the said Act of 1946 by a local authority, being—
- (a) land acquired compulsorily under any public general Act in force immediately before the commencement of the said Act of 1946 other than—
    - (i) the Light Railways Acts 1896 and 1912,
    - (ii) Part III of the Housing Act 1936,
    - (iii) the Town and Country Planning Act 1944, or
  - (b) land acquired by agreement for a purpose such that the land could have been so acquired compulsorily.

## NOTES

### Derivation

Sub-s (1) derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, s 3(1); sub-s (2) derived from the Town and Country Planning Act 1947, ss 49(8), 119(1), and the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, s 1(1)(a), (4).

### Initial Commencement

#### ***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### Extent

This section does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### See Further

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

## Part VII Supplemental

### 34 Consequential amendments, transitionals and repeals

- (1) The enactments specified in Schedule 4 to this Act shall have effect subject to the amendments specified in that Schedule, being amendments consequential upon the provisions of this Act.
- (2) The transitional provisions in Schedule 5 to this Act shall have effect.
- (3) The enactments and instruments specified in Schedule 6 to this Act (of which those in Part II are spent) shall be repealed to the extent specified in the third column of that Schedule.

## NOTES

### Initial Commencement

#### ***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### Extent

This section does not extend to Scotland except in so far as Sch 4 amends an enactment which extends to Scotland: see s 35(3).

**See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

**35 Short title, commencement and extent**

- (1) This Act may be cited as the Acquisition of Land Act 1981.
- (2) This Act shall come into force at the expiration of a period of three months beginning with the date on which it is passed.
- (3) This Act, except so far as Schedule 4 amends any enactment which extends to Scotland or Northern Ireland, extends to England and Wales only.

**NOTES**

**Initial Commencement**

***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see sub-s (2) above.

**See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

**SCHEDULE 1  
PURCHASES BY MINISTERS**

Section 2(3)

**1**

- (1) This Schedule has effect where a Minister is the acquiring authority.
- (2) The compulsory purchase order shall be prepared in draft and shall describe by reference to a map the land to which it applies.
- (3) Subject as aforesaid the form of the order shall be such as the Minister may determine.
- (4) As soon as may be after the draft of the order has been prepared, and before making the order, the Minister shall comply with paragraphs 2 and 3 below.
- (5) The provisions of the said paragraphs 2 and 3 as to the notice thereby required shall apply subject to such modifications of the form of the notice as appear to the Minister to be requisite.

*Notices in newspapers*

**2**

- (1) The Minister shall in two successive weeks publish a notice in the prescribed form in one or more local newspapers circulating in the locality in which the land comprised in the draft order is situated.
- (2) The notice shall—
  - (a) state that the order has been prepared in draft and is about to be made,
  - (b) describe the land and state the purpose for which the land is required,

- (c) name a place within the locality where a copy of the draft order and of the map referred to therein may be inspected, and
- (d) specify the time (not being less than twenty-one days from the first publication of the notice) within which, and the manner in which, objections to the draft order can be made.

[(3) In addition, the Minister shall affix a notice in the prescribed form to a conspicuous object or objects on or near the land comprised in the draft order.

- (4) The notice under sub-paragraph (3) must—
  - (a) be addressed to persons occupying or having an interest in the land, and
  - (b) set out each of the matters mentioned in sub-paragraph (2) (but reading the reference there to first publication of the notice as a reference to the day when the notice under sub-paragraph (3) is first affixed).]

*Notices to owners, lessees and occupiers*

**3**

- (1) The Minister shall serve on every [qualifying person] a notice in the prescribed form—
  - (a) stating the effect of the draft order,
  - (b) stating that it is about to be made, and
  - (c) specifying the time (not being less than twenty-one days from service of the notice) within which, and the manner in which, objections to the draft order can be made.

- [(2) A person is a qualifying person, in relation to land comprised in a draft order, if—
  - (a) he is an owner, lessee, tenant (whatever the tenancy period) or occupier of any such land, or
  - (b) he falls within sub-paragraph (2A).

- (2A) A person falls within this sub-paragraph if he is—
  - (a) a person to whom the Minister would, if proceeding under section 5(1) of the Compulsory Purchase Act 1965, be required to give a notice to treat, or
  - (b) a person the Minister thinks is likely to be entitled to make a relevant claim if the order is made and the compulsory purchase takes place, so far as he is known to the Minister after making diligent inquiry.

(2B) A relevant claim is a claim for compensation under section 10 of the Compulsory Purchase Act 1965 (compensation for injurious affection).]

(3) Where under this paragraph any notice is required to be served on an owner of land, and the land is ecclesiastical property, a like notice shall be served on the [Diocesan Board of Finance for the diocese in which the land is situated].

In this sub-paragraph “ecclesiastical property” means land belonging to any ecclesiastical benefice [of the Church of England], or being or forming part of a church subject to the jurisdiction of the bishop of any diocese [of the Church of England] or the site of such a church, or being or forming part of a burial ground subject to such jurisdiction [. . .].

### *Making of order*

#### **[4**

- (1) The Minister may make a compulsory purchase order with or without modifications if he is satisfied—
- (a) that the notice requirements have been complied with, and
  - (b) that one of the conditions in sub-paragraph (2) is satisfied.
- (2) The conditions are—
- (a) no relevant objection is made;
  - (b) every relevant objection made is either withdrawn or disregarded.
- (3) The appropriate authority may require every person who makes a relevant objection to state the grounds of the objection in writing.
- (4) If the appropriate authority is satisfied that an objection relates exclusively to matters which can be dealt with by the tribunal by whom the compensation is to be assessed it may disregard the objection.
- (5) The notice requirements are the requirements under paragraphs 2 and 3 to publish, affix and serve notices in connection with the compulsory purchase order.
- (6) A relevant objection is an objection by a person who is a qualifying person for the purposes of paragraph 3(2), but if such a person qualifies only by virtue of paragraph 3(2A)(b) and the Minister thinks that he is not likely to be entitled to make a relevant claim his objection is not a relevant objection.
- (7) Disregarded means disregarded under sub-paragraph (4) or under any other power to disregard a relevant objection contained in the enactment providing for the compulsory purchase.
- (8) The appropriate authority is—
- (a) in the case of an order proposed to be made in the exercise of highway land acquisition powers, the Minister and the planning Minister acting jointly,
  - (b) in any other case, the Minister.
- (9) Highway land acquisition powers must be construed in accordance with the Highways Act 1980.
- (10) The planning Minister is the Secretary of State for the time being having general responsibility in planning matters.

#### **4A**

- (1) This paragraph applies to the making of a compulsory purchase order if a relevant objection is made which is neither—
- (a) withdrawn, nor
  - (b) disregarded,
- (a remaining objection).
- (2) The appropriate authority may proceed under the written representations procedure—

- (a) if the order is not subject to special parliamentary procedure;
- (b) in the case of an order to which section 16 applies, if a certificate has been given under subsection (2) of that section, and
- (c) if every person who has made a remaining objection consents in the prescribed manner.

(3) If sub-paragraph (2) does not apply or if the appropriate authority decides not to proceed under that sub-paragraph, it must either—

- (a) cause a public local inquiry to be held, or
- (b) give every person who has made a remaining objection an opportunity of appearing before and being heard by a person appointed by the appropriate authority for the purpose.

(4) If a person who has made a remaining objection takes the opportunity to appear before a person appointed under sub-paragraph (3)(b) the appropriate authority must give any other person it thinks appropriate the opportunity to be heard at the same time.

(5) The Minister may make the order with or without modifications if—

- (a) the appropriate authority has considered the objection, and
- (b) one of the conditions in sub-paragraph (6) is satisfied.

(6) The conditions are—

- (a) the appropriate authority has followed the written representations procedure;
- (b) in a case which falls within sub-paragraph (3), if an inquiry was held or a person was appointed under sub-paragraph (3)(b), the appropriate authority has considered the report of the person who held the inquiry or who was so appointed.

(7) The written representations procedure is such procedure as is prescribed for the purposes of this paragraph including provision affording an opportunity to—

- (a) every person who has made a remaining objection, and
- (b) any other person the appropriate authority thinks appropriate,

to make written representations as to whether the order should be made.

(8) Regulations under sub-paragraph (7) may make provision as to the giving of reasons for decisions taken in cases where the written representations procedure is followed.

(9) Expressions used in this paragraph and in paragraph 4 must be construed in accordance with paragraph 4.

#### **4B**

(1) The Minister may make an order (with or without modifications) so far as it relates to part of the land comprised in the draft order (the “relevant part”) if each of the conditions in sub-paragraph (2) is met.

(2) The conditions are—

- (a) the Minister or, if there is a remaining objection in respect of the order, the appropriate authority is satisfied that the order ought to be made so far as it relates to the relevant part

but has not for the time being determined whether the order ought to be made so far as it relates to the remaining part;

(b) the Minister is satisfied that the notice requirements have been complied with.

(3) If there is a remaining objection in respect of the order, the Minister may only act under sub-paragraph (1) after the appropriate authority has complied with paragraph 4A(2) or (3) (as the case may be).

(4) But he may act under sub-paragraph (1) without the appropriate authority having complied with those provisions if he is satisfied that all remaining objections relate solely to the remaining part of the land.

(5) If the Minister acts under sub-paragraph (1)—

(a) he must give a direction postponing consideration of the order, so far as it relates to the remaining part, until such time as may be specified by or under the direction;

(b) the order so far as it relates to each part of the land must be treated as a separate order.

(6) The notices to be published, affixed and served under paragraph 6 must include a statement as to the effect of the direction given under sub-paragraph (5)(a).

(7) Expressions used in this paragraph and in paragraph 4 or 4A must be construed in accordance with paragraph 4 or 4A (as the case may be).]

*Land not included in draft order*

**5**

The order, as made by the Minister, shall not, unless all persons interested consent, authorise the Minister to purchase compulsorily any land which the draft order would not have authorised the Minister to purchase compulsorily if it had been made without modification.

*Notices after making of order*

**[6**

(1) After the order has been made, the Minister must—

(a) serve a making notice, and a copy of the order as made, on each person on whom a notice was required to be served under paragraph 3, and

(b) affix a making notice to a conspicuous object or objects on or near the land comprised in the order.

(2) The notice under sub-paragraph (1)(b) must—

(a) be addressed to persons occupying or having an interest in the land;

(b) so far as practicable, be kept in place by the acquiring authority until the expiry of a period of six weeks beginning with the date when the order becomes operative.

(3) The Minister must also publish a making notice in one or more local newspapers circulating in the locality in which the land comprised in the order is situated.

(4) A making notice is a notice—

- (a) describing the land;
- (b) stating that the order has been made;
- (c) (except in the case of a notice under sub-paragraph (1)(a)) naming a place where a copy of the order as made and of the map referred to there may be inspected at all reasonable hours;
- (d) that a person aggrieved by the order may apply to the High Court as mentioned in section 23;
- [(e) containing a prescribed statement about the effect of Parts 2 and 3 of the Compulsory Purchase (Vesting Declarations) Act 1981;
- (f) inviting any person who would be entitled to claim compensation if a declaration were executed under section 4 of that Act to give the acquiring authority information about the person's name, address and interest in land, using a prescribed form].

(5) A making notice must be in the prescribed form.]

[(6) The Minister must send the making notice to the Chief Land Registrar and it shall be a local land charge.]

## NOTES

### Derivation

Paras 1, 2 derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, paras 3(1), 7, 7A; para 3 derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, paras 3(1)(b), (2), (3), 7A, and the Housing Repairs and Rents Act 1954, s 50(1); paras 4, 5, 6 derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, paras 7B(1)–(6), 5, 6, respectively.

### Initial Commencement

#### **Specified date**

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### Extent

This Schedule does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### Amendment

Para 2: sub-paras (3), (4) inserted by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 101(1), (2).

Date in force (for the purpose of making, or making provision by means of, subordinate legislation): 6 August 2004: see SI 2004/2097, art 2; for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 101(6).

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(a); for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 101(6).

Para 3: in sub-para (1) words “qualifying person” in square brackets substituted by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 101(1), (3)(a).

Date in force (for the purpose of making, or making provision by means of, subordinate legislation): 6 August 2004: see SI 2004/2097, art 2; for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 101(6).

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(a); for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 101(6).

Para 3: sub-paras (2), (2A), (2B) substituted, for sub-para (2) as originally enacted, by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 101(1), (3)(b).

Date in force (for the purpose of making, or making provision by means of, subordinate legislation): 6 August 2004: see SI 2004/2097, art 2; for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 101(6).

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(a); for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 101(6).

Para 3: in sub-para (3) words “Diocesan Board of Finance for the diocese in which the land is situated” in square brackets substituted by the Church of England (Miscellaneous Provisions) Measure 2006, s 14, Sch 5, para 24(2)(a).

Date in force: 1 October 2006: see s 16(2) thereof and the Instrument made by the Archbishops of Canterbury and York dated 11 September 2006.

Para 3: in sub-para (3) words “of the Church of England” in square brackets in both places they occur inserted by the Church of England (Miscellaneous Provisions) Measure 2006, s 14, Sch 5, para 24(2)(b).

Date in force: 1 October 2006: see s 16(2) thereof and the Instrument made by the Archbishops of Canterbury and York dated 11 September 2006.

Para 3: in sub-para (3) words omitted repealed by the Church of England (Miscellaneous Provisions) Measure 2006, s 14, Sch 5, para 24(2)(c).

Date in force: 1 October 2006: see s 16(2) thereof and the Instrument made by the Archbishops of Canterbury and York dated 11 September 2006.

Paras 4, 4A, 4B: substituted, for para 4 as originally enacted, by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 101(1), (4).

Date in force (for the purpose of making, or making provision by means of, subordinate legislation): 6 August 2004: see SI 2004/2097, art 2; for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 101(6).

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(a); for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 101(6).

Para 6: substituted by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 101(1), (5).

Date in force (for the purpose of making, or making provision by means of, subordinate legislation): 6 August 2004: see SI 2004/2097, art 2; for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 101(6).

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 31 October 2004: see SI 2004/2593, art 2(a); for effect see the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, s 101(6).

Para 6: sub-para (4)(e), (f) inserted by the Housing and Planning Act 2016, s 183, Sch 15, paras 1, 3(1), (2).

Date in force (for certain purposes): 1 October 2016: see SI 2016/956, reg 2(b)(ii).

Date in force (for certain purposes): 3 February 2017: see SI 2017/75, reg 3(i); for transitional provisions see reg 5(1), (2)(c), (3).

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 6 April 2017: see SI 2017/281, reg 4(j); for transitional provisions see reg 8.

Para 6: sub-para (6) inserted by the Housing and Planning Act 2016, s 179, Sch 15, paras 1, 3(1), (3).

Date in force (for certain purposes): 3 February 2017: see SI 2017/75, reg 3(i); for transitional provisions see reg 5(1), (2)(c), (3).

Date in force (for remaining purposes): 6 April 2017: see SI 2017/281, reg 4(j); for transitional provisions see reg 8.

### **See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

### **Transfer of Functions**

Functions of the Minister, so far as exercisable in relation to Wales, transferred to the National Assembly for Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales (Transfer of Functions) Order 1999, SI 1999/672, art 2, Sch 1.

### **Subordinate Legislation**

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Written Representations Procedure) (Ministers) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2594 (made under para 4A(2), (7), (8)).

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Prescribed Forms) (Ministers) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2595 (made under paras 2(1), (3), 3(1), 6(5)).

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Written Representations Procedure) (National Assembly for Wales) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2730 (made under para 4A(2), (7), (8)).

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Prescribed Forms) (National Assembly for Wales) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2732 (made under paras 2(1), (3), 3(1), 6(5)).

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Prescribed Forms) (Ministers) (Amendment) Regulations 2017, SI 2017/2 (made under para 6(4)(e), (f), (5)).  
Compulsory Purchase of Land (Prescribed Forms) (National Assembly for Wales) (Amendment) Regulations 2017, SI 2017/357 (made under para 6).  
Compulsory Purchase of Land (Written Representations Procedure) (Ministers) (Miscellaneous Amendments and Electronic Communications) Regulations 2018, SI 2018/253 (made under para 4A(2), (7)).

## **SCHEDULE 2 MINERALS**

Section 3

### Part I

#### 1

(1) A compulsory purchase order may, as respects all or any of the land to which the order relates, provide for the incorporation with the compulsory purchase order of—

- (a) Part II of this Schedule (which re-enacts section 77 of the Railways Clauses Consolidation Act 1845), or
- (b) Parts II and III of this Schedule (which together re-enact sections 77 to 85 of that Act).

(2) In this Schedule, unless the context otherwise requires—

“mines” means mines of coal, ironstone, slate and other minerals,

“owner”, in relation to mines or minerals, includes a lessee or occupier.

(3) In this Schedule “underlying”, in relation to mines or minerals, means mines or minerals lying under, or within the prescribed distance from, the undertaking, and in this sub-paragraph “prescribed distance” means the distance prescribed by the compulsory purchase order, or if no distance is so prescribed, 40 yards.

(4) In this Schedule “the undertaking” means the undertaking which the acquiring authority is authorised to carry out by the enactment under which the purchase is authorised, but the compulsory purchase order may include such modifications of references in this Schedule to the undertaking as may be specified in the order.

(5) This Schedule has effect subject to [section 10(3) of the Coal Industry Act 1994] (coal not to be alienated under enactments authorising compulsory purchase of land).

#### **NOTES**

##### **Derivation**

Sub-paras (1)–(4) derived from the Railways Clauses Consolidation Act 1845, ss 2, 77–85, and the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 2, paras 1(a), 7.

##### **Initial Commencement**

###### ***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

##### **Extent**

This Schedule does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

##### **Amendment**

Para 1: words in square brackets in sub-para (5) substituted by the Coal Industry Act 1994, s 67, Sch 9, para 27(3).

**See Further**

See further, in relation to the application of this Part of this Schedule, with modifications, for the purposes of the Crossrail Act 2008: the Crossrail Act 2008, s 6(3), Sch 6, Pt 3, para 17.  
See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

**Part II**

**2**

(1) The acquiring authority shall not be entitled to any mines under the land comprised in the compulsory purchase order unless they have been expressly purchased, and all mines under the land shall be deemed to be excepted out of the conveyance of that land unless expressly named and conveyed.

(2) Sub-paragraph (1) above shall not apply to minerals necessarily extracted or used in the construction of the undertaking.

**NOTES**

**Derivation**

Para 2 derived from the Railways Clauses Consolidation Act 1845, s 77.

**Initial Commencement**

***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

**Extent**

This Schedule does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

**See Further**

See further, in relation to the application of this Part of this Schedule, with modifications, for the purposes of the Crossrail Act 2008: the Crossrail Act 2008, s 6(3), Sch 6, Pt 3, para 17.  
See further, with modifications, the East Midlands Gateway Rail Freight Interchange and Highway Order 2016, SI 2016/17, art 27.  
See further: the National Grid (Hinkley Point C Connection Project) Order 2016, SI 2016/49, art 20.  
See further, with modifications, the River Humber Gas Pipeline Replacement Order 2016, SI 2016/853, art 37.  
See further, with modifications, the Triton Knoll Electrical System Order 2016, SI 2016/880, art 16.  
See further, with modifications, the Brechfa Forest Wind Farm Connection Order 2016, art 21.  
See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, ss 4(5), 49(3), Sch 6, para 4(2), (3).  
See further, the National Grid (Richborough Connection Project) Development Consent Order 2017, SI 2017/817, art 19.  
See further, with modifications, the Silvertown Tunnel Order 2018, SI 2018/574, art 20.  
See further, with modifications, the Abergelli Power Gas Fired Generating Station Order 2019, SI 2019/1268, art 19.  
See further, with modifications, the Lake Lothing (Lowestoft) Third Crossing Order 2020, SI 2020/474, art 24.  
See further, with modifications, the Manston Airport Development Consent Order 2020, SI 2020/716, art 20.  
See further, with modifications, the West Midlands Rail Freight Interchange Order 2020, SI 2020/511, art 28(1).

**Part III**

**3**

(1) If the owner of any underlying mines or minerals desires to work them, he shall give the acquiring authority notice in writing of his intention to do so 30 days before the commencement of working.

(2) On receipt of the notice the acquiring authority may cause the mines to be inspected by a person appointed by them for the purpose.

(3) Subject to paragraph 4(1) below, if the acquiring authority consider that the working of the underlying mines or minerals is likely to damage the undertaking, and is willing to compensate the owner for all or any part of the mines, the owner shall not work or get them.

(4) If the acquiring authority and the owner do not agree on the amount of compensation the question shall be referred to and determined by the [Upper Tribunal].

#### 4

(1) If before the expiration of 30 days from the receipt of notice under paragraph 3(1) above the acquiring authority do not state their willingness to treat with the owner for the payment of compensation the owner may work any of the underlying mines for which the acquiring authority has not agreed to pay compensation by proper methods and in the usual manner of working such mines in the district in question.

(2) If any damage or obstruction to the undertaking is caused by improper working of the underlying mines—

- (a) the owner of the mines shall forthwith repair or remove the damage or obstruction at his own expense,
- (b) the acquiring authority may, without waiting for the owner to perform his duty, or in case of his default, repair or remove the damage or obstruction and recover their expenses from the owner in proceedings in the High Court.

#### *Severed mines*

#### 5

(1) If underlying mines in which any protected minerals are situated extend on both sides of the undertaking, the owner of the mines may cut and make any communication works through the protected minerals required for the ventilation, drainage and working of the mines.

(2) The communication works shall not exceed the dimensions or sections prescribed by the compulsory purchase order, and where dimensions are not so prescribed, they shall not be more than eight feet high and eight feet wide.

(3) The communication works shall not be cut or made on any part of the undertaking, or so as to injure it or impede its use.

(4) In this paragraph—

- (a) “protected minerals” means mines, measures or strata the working of which is prevented under paragraph 3(3) above,
- (b) “communication works” means airways, headings, gateways or water levels.

#### 6

(1) If underlying mines extend on both sides of the undertaking, the acquiring authority shall from

time to time pay to the owner of the mines (in addition to any compensation under paragraph 3 above) any expenses and losses incurred by him in consequence of—

- (a) the severance by the undertaking of the land lying over the mines,
- (b) the interruption of continuous working of the mines in consequence of paragraph 3(3) above, and
- (c) the mines being worked in such manner and subject to such restrictions as not to prejudice or injure the undertaking,

and for any minerals not purchased by the acquiring authority which cannot be obtained by reason of the making and maintenance of the undertaking.

(2) Any dispute as to the amount payable under this paragraph shall be determined by arbitration.

## 7

(1) Where works carried out under paragraph 5 above cause loss or damage to the owner or occupier of land lying over the mines the acquiring authority shall pay full compensation to him for the loss or damage.

(2) This paragraph shall not apply where the person sustaining the loss or damage is the owner of the mines.

### *Powers of entry*

## 8

(1) For the purpose of ascertaining whether underlying mines have been worked so as to damage the undertaking the acquiring authority may, after giving 24 hours notice in writing—

- (a) enter on any land in which the mines are, or are thought to be, being worked, and which is in or near to the land where the undertaking is situated, and
- (b) enter the mines and any works connected with the mines.

(2) For the said purpose the acquiring authority may make use of any apparatus or machinery belonging to the owner of the mines, and may use all necessary means for discovering the distance from the undertaking to the parts of the mines which are, or are about to be, worked.

(3) If the owner of the mines refuses to allow a person appointed by the acquiring authority for the purpose to enter the mines or works under this paragraph he shall be liable on summary conviction to a sum not exceeding [level 2 on the standard scale].

### *Remedial works*

## 9

(1) If it appears that mines have been worked contrary to the provisions of this Schedule, the acquiring authority may give notice to the owner of the mines to construct such works and adopt such means as may be necessary or proper for making safe the undertaking, and preventing injury to it.

(2) If the owner of the mines does not comply with the notice, the acquiring authority may themselves construct the works, and may recover their expenses from the owner by proceedings in the High Court.

## NOTES

### **Derivation**

Paras 3, 4, 6–9 derived from the Railways Clauses Consolidation Act 1845, ss 78, 79, 81–85, 145; para 5 derived from the Railways Clauses Consolidation Act 1845, ss 2, 80, and the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 2, paras 1(a), 7(2).

### **Initial Commencement**

#### ***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### **Extent**

This Schedule does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### **Amendment**

Para 3: in sub-para (4) words “Upper Tribunal” in square brackets substituted by SI 2009/1307, art 5(1), (2), Sch 1, paras 149, 151.

Date in force: 1 June 2009: see SI 2009/1307, art 1; for transitional and savings provisions see art 5(6), Sch 5 thereto.

Para 8: reference to level 2 on the standard scale substituted by virtue of the Criminal Justice Act 1982, s 46.

### **See Further**

See further, in relation to the application of this Part of this Schedule, with modifications, for the purposes of the Crossrail Act 2008: the Crossrail Act 2008, ss 3, 6(3), Sch 3, para 3(5), Sch 6, Pt 3, para 17.

See further, with modifications, the East Midlands Gateway Rail Freight Interchange and Highway Order 2016, SI 2016/17, art 27.

See further: the National Grid (Hinkley Point C Connection Project) Order 2016, SI 2016/49, art 20.

See further, with modifications, the River Humber Gas Pipeline Replacement Order 2016, SI 2016/853, art 37.

See further, with modifications, the Triton Knoll Electrical System Order 2016, SI 2016/880, art 16.

See further, with modifications, the Brechfa Forest Wind Farm Connection Order 2016, art 21.

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, ss 4(5), 49(3), Sch 6, para 4(2), (3), (5).

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 3(2), Sch 4, Pt 2, para 4(5).

See further, the National Grid (Richborough Connection Project) Development Consent Order 2017, SI 2017/817, art 19.

See further, with modifications, the Silvertown Tunnel Order 2018, SI 2018/574, art 20.

See further, with modifications, the Abergelli Power Gas Fired Generating Station Order 2019, SI 2019/1268, art 19.

See further, with modifications, the Lake Lothing (Lowestoft) Third Crossing Order 2020, SI 2020/474, art 24.

See further, with modifications, the West Midlands Rail Freight Interchange Order 2020, SI 2020/511, art 28(1).

## **SCHEDULE 3**

### **ACQUISITION OF RIGHTS OVER LAND BY THE CREATION OF NEW RIGHTS**

Section 28

#### **Part I**

#### **1**

In this Schedule “right” means a right to which section 28(1) of this Act applies, or any right to which this Schedule is applied by any Act passed after this Act.

#### *General modifications*

## 2

(1) This Act shall have effect with the modifications necessary to make it apply to the compulsory acquisition of a right as it applies to the compulsory acquisition of land, so that, in appropriate contexts, references in this Act to land are read as referring, or as including references, to the right acquired or to be acquired, or to land over which the right is, or is to be, exercisable, according to the requirements of the particular context.

(2) Without prejudice to the generality of sub-paragraph (1) above, Part II of this Schedule shall apply to the compulsory acquisition of a right in substitution for Part III of this Act.

### NOTES

#### Derivation

Para 2 derived from the Gas Act 1972, Sch 2, Pt II, paras 5, 6, the Local Government (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1976, s 13(2), (3)(a), the Development of Rural Wales Act 1976, s 6(6), (7)(a), the Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980, Sch 28, para 21(1), (2)(a), and the Highways Act 1980, s 250(4), (5)(a).

#### Initial Commencement

##### *Specified date*

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

#### Extent

This Schedule does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

#### See Further

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

## Part II Acquisition of New Rights Over Special Kinds of Land

### *Statutory undertakers land*

## 3

(1) This paragraph applies where the land over which a right is to be acquired by virtue of a compulsory purchase order includes land which has been acquired by statutory undertakers for the purposes of their undertaking and on a representation made to the appropriate Minister before the expiration of the time within which objections to the order can be made he is satisfied—

- (a) that any of the said land is used for the purposes of the carrying on of their undertaking, or
- (b) that an interest in any of the said land is held for those purposes

[and the representation is not withdrawn.]

(2) The compulsory purchase order shall not be confirmed or made so as to authorise the compulsory purchase of a right over any land as to which the appropriate Minister is satisfied as aforesaid except land as to which he is satisfied that its nature and situation are such—

- (a) that the right can be purchased without serious detriment to the carrying on of the undertaking, or
- (b) that any detriment to the carrying on of the undertaking, in consequence of the acquisition of the right, can be made good by the undertakers by the use of other land belonging to or available for acquisition by them,

and certifies accordingly.

*Orders subject to special parliamentary procedure*

*Local authority and statutory undertakers' land*

**4**

(1) This paragraph applies to land which—

- (a) is the property of a local authority, or
- (b) has been acquired by statutory undertakers, who are not a local authority, for the purposes of their undertaking.

(2) Subject to sub-paragraph (3) below, a compulsory purchase order shall, in so far as it authorises the compulsory purchase of rights over land to which this paragraph applies, be subject to special parliamentary procedure in any case where an objection to [the compulsory purchase of the rights] has been made by the local authority, or as the case may be the statutory undertakers, and has not been withdrawn.

(3) Sub-paragraph (2) above shall not apply to the compulsory acquisition of an interest in land where the person acquiring the interest is a local authority (as defined in sub-paragraph (4) below), [an urban development corporation][, a Mayoral development corporation] [. . .], [a National Park authority] . . . . ., [a Welsh planning board,] any statutory undertakers or a Minister.

(4) In sub-paragraph (3) above—

“local authority” means—

(a) in relation to England, the council of a county or district, the council of a London borough, the Common Council of the City of London and the Greater London Council,

(b) in relation to Wales, the council of a county or [county borough],

and this definition applies to the Isles of Scilly as if the Council of those Isles were the council of a county;

“statutory undertakers” has the same meaning as in section 17(3) of this Act;

[“a Welsh planning board” means a board constituted under—

(a) section 2(1B) of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990; . . .

(b) . . . ]

*National Trust land*

**5**

(1) This paragraph applies to land belonging to the National Trust which is held by the Trust inalienably.

(2) A compulsory purchase order shall, in so far as it authorises the compulsory purchase of rights over land to which this paragraph applies, be subject to special parliamentary procedure in any case where an objection to [the compulsory purchase of the rights] has been duly made by the National Trust and has not been withdrawn.

(3) In this paragraph “held inalienably”, in relation to land belonging to the National Trust, means that the land is inalienable under section 21 of the National Trust Act 1907 or section 8 of the National Trust Act 1939.

*Commons, open spaces etc*

**6**

(1) In so far as a compulsory purchase order authorises the acquisition of a right over land forming part of a common, open space or fuel or field garden allotment, it shall be subject to special parliamentary procedure unless the Secretary of State is satisfied—

- (a) that the land, when burdened with that right, will be no less advantageous to those persons in whom it is vested and other persons, if any, entitled to rights of common or other rights, and to the public, than it was before, or
- [(aa) that the right is being acquired in order to secure the preservation or improve the management of the land]
- (b) that there has been or will be given in exchange for the right additional land which will as respects the persons in whom there is vested the land over which the right is to be acquired, the persons, if any, entitled to rights of common or other rights over that land, and the public, be adequate to compensate them for the disadvantages which result from the acquisition of the right, and that the additional land has been or will be vested in the persons in whom there is vested the land over which the right is to be acquired, and subject to the like rights, trusts and incidents as attach to that land apart from the compulsory purchase order, or
- (c) that the land affected by the right to be acquired does not exceed 250 square yards in extent, and that the giving of other land in exchange for the right is unnecessary, whether in the interests of the persons, if any, entitled to rights of common or other rights or in the interests of the public,

and certifies accordingly.

(2) In the case of a compulsory purchase order under the Highways Act 1980 sub-paragraph (1)(c) above shall have effect as if after the words “extent” there were inserted the words “or the right is required in connection with the widening or drainage of an existing highway or in connection partly with the widening and partly with the drainage of such a highway”.

(3) Where it is proposed to give a certificate under this paragraph, the Secretary of State shall [direct the acquiring authority to] give public notice of his intention so to do, and—

- (a) after affording opportunity to all persons interested to make representations and objections in relation thereto, and
- (b) after causing a public local inquiry to be held in any case where it appears to him to be expedient so to do, having regard to any representations or objections made,

the Secretary of State may, after considering any representations and objections made and, if an inquiry has been held, the report of the person who held the inquiry, give the certificate.

[(3A) Notice under sub-paragraph (3) above shall be given in such form and manner as the Secretary of State may direct.]

(4) A compulsory purchase order may provide for vesting land given in exchange as mentioned in sub-paragraph (1) above in the persons, and subject to the rights, trusts and incidents, therein mentioned, and [except where the Secretary of State has given his certificate under sub-paragraph (1)(aa) above] for

discharging the land over which any right is to be acquired from all rights, trusts and incidents to which it has previously been subject so far as their continuance would be inconsistent with the exercise of that right.

(5) In this paragraph—

“common” includes any land subject to be enclosed under the Inclosure Acts 1845 to 1882, and any town or village green,

“fuel or field garden allotment” means any allotment set out as a fuel allotment, or a field garden allotment, under an Inclosure Act,

“open space” means any land laid out as a public garden, or used for the purpose of public recreation, or land being a disused burial ground.

**7**

...

*Land within more than one provision in this Schedule*

**8**

In the case of land falling within more than one of paragraphs 4 to 7 above, a compulsory purchase order shall be subject to special parliamentary procedure if required to be subject thereto by any of those paragraphs.

*Notice of giving of certificate*

**9**

As soon as may be after the giving of a certificate under this Schedule, the acquiring authority shall publish in one or more local newspapers circulating in the locality in which the land comprised in the order is situated a notice in the prescribed form stating that the certificate has been given.

## **NOTES**

### **Derivation**

Para 3 derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, para 10; para 4 derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, para 9, and the Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980, s 120, Sch 21, para 14; para 5 derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, s 8(1), Sch 1, para 9; para 6 derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, s 8(1), Sch 1, para 11, and the Highways Act 1980, Sch 19, para 4(1); para 7 derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, s 8(1), Sch 1, para 12, the Town and Country Planning Act 1968, s 59, and the Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Areas Act 1979, Sch 3, paras 1(1), 10, Sch 5; paras 8, 9 derived from the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946, Sch 1, paras 14, 13, respectively.

### **Initial Commencement**

#### ***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### **Extent**

This Schedule does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### **Amendment**

Para 3: words in square brackets inserted by the Planning and Compensation Act 1991, s 70, Sch 15, para 10(1).

Para 4: in sub-para (2) words “the compulsory purchase of the rights” in square brackets substituted by the Growth and Infrastructure Act 2013, s 25(7)(b).

Date in force: 25 June 2013: see SI 2013/1488, art 3(e); for transitional and saving provisions see art 8(3) thereof.

Para 4: in sub-para (3) words “an urban development corporation” in square brackets inserted by the Planning and Compensation Act 1991, s 70, Sch 15, para 11.

Para 4: in sub-para (3) words “, a Mayoral development corporation” in square brackets inserted by the Localism Act 2011, s 222, Sch 22, para 7(1), (4).

Date in force: 15 January 2012: see the Localism Act 2011, s 240(1)(l).

Para 4: in sub-para (3) first words omitted in square brackets inserted by the Government of Wales Act 1998, s 128, Sch 14, para 20.

Date in force: 1 October 1998: see SI 1998/2244, art 4.

Para 4: in sub-para (3) first words omitted repealed by SI 2005/3226, art 7(1)(b), Sch 2, Pt 1, para 9(2).

Date in force: 1 April 2006: see SI 2005/3226, arts 1(2), 7(1)(b); for transitional provisions see art 3 thereof.

Para 4: in sub-para (3) words “, a National Park authority” in square brackets inserted by the Environment Act 1995, s 78, Sch 10, para 21(2).

Para 4: in sub-para (3) second words omitted repealed by the Government of Wales Act 1998, s 152, Sch 18, Pt V.

Date in force: 1 October 1998: see SI 1998/2244, art 4.

Para 4: in sub-para (3) final words omitted repealed by the Environment Act 1995, s 120, Sch 24.

Para 4: in sub-para (3) words “a Welsh planning board,” in square brackets inserted by the Local Government (Wales) Act 1994, s 20(4), Sch 6, para 17(2).

Para 4: in sub-para (4) in definition “local authority” words “county borough” in square brackets substituted by the Local Government (Wales) Act 1994, s 66(6), Sch 16, para 64(2).

Para 4: in sub-para (4) definition “a Welsh planning board” inserted by the Local Government (Wales) Act 1994, s 20(4), Sch 6, para 17(2).

Para 4: in sub-para (4) in definition “a Welsh planning board” words omitted repealed by the Environment Act 1995, s 120, Sch 24.

Para 5: in sub-para (2) words “the compulsory purchase of the rights” in square brackets substituted by the Growth and Infrastructure Act 2013, s 25(7)(b).

Date in force: 25 June 2013: see SI 2013/1488, art 3(e); for transitional and saving provisions see art 8(3) thereof.

Para 6: words in square brackets in sub-paras (1), (3), (4) inserted, and sub-para (3A) inserted, by the Planning and Compensation Act 1991, s 70, Sch 15, para 12(2).

Para 7: repealed by the Planning and Compensation Act 1991, ss 70, 84, Sch 15, Pt II, para 28, Sch 19, Pt III.

### **See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

See further, in relation to the application of para 4(3) above, with modifications, to the compulsory acquisition of new rights under the Housing and Regeneration Act 2008, s 9: the Housing and Regeneration Act 2008, s 9(6), Sch 2, Pt 1, para 2.

### **Transfer of Functions**

Functions of the appropriate Minister and the Secretary of State, so far as exercisable in relation to Wales, transferred to the National Assembly for Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales (Transfer of Functions) Order 1999, SI 1999/672, art 2, Sch 1.

See further in relation to the transfer of functions under para 3 to the Welsh Ministers, by the Welsh Ministers (Transfer of Functions) Order 2018, SI 2018/644, art 18(1), (2), (3)(c), (4).

### **Subordinate Legislation**

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Prescribed Forms) (Ministers) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2595 (made under para 9).

Compulsory Purchase of Land (Prescribed Forms) (National Assembly for Wales) Regulations 2004, SI 2004/2732 (made under para 9).

## SCHEDULE 4 CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS

Section 34

< . . . >

### NOTES

#### Initial Commencement

##### *Specified date*

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

#### Extent

This Schedule does not extend to Scotland except in so far as it amends an enactment which extends to Scotland: see s 35(3).

#### Amendment

Repealed in part by the Civil Aviation Act 1982, s 109, the Industrial Development Act 1982, s 19, Sch 3, the Iron and Steel Act 1982, s 38, Schedule, the Housing (Consequential Provisions) Act 1985, s 3, Sch 1, Pt I, the Housing and Planning Act 1986, ss 39(4), 49(2), Sch 12, Pts II, III, the Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1986, the Airports Act 1986, s 83(5), Sch 6, Pt I, the Water Act 1989, s 190(3), Sch 27, Pt I, the Planning (Consequential Provisions) Act 1990, s 3, Sch 1, Pt I, the Water Consolidation (Consequential Provisions) Act 1991, s 3, Sch 3, Pt I and the Police and Magistrates' Courts Act 1994, s 93, Sch 9, Pt I.

Para 1 amends the Metropolitan Police Act 1886, the Small Holdings and Allotments Act 1908, the Electricity Supply Act 1919, the Fire Services Act 1947, the Electricity Act 1947, the Public Works (Festival of Britain) Act 1949, the Coast Protection Act 1949, the Mineral Workings Act 1951, the Prison Act 1952, the Town Development Act 1952, the Atomic Energy Authority Act 1954, the Food and Drugs Act 1955, the Underground Works Act 1956, the Housing Act 1957, the Caravan Sites and Control of Development Act 1960, the Transport Act 1962, the Water Resources Act 1963, the Agriculture Act 1967, the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1967, the Leasehold Reform Act 1967, the Housing Act 1969, the Post Office Act 1969, the Town and Country Planning Act 1971, the Gas Act 1972, the Local Government Act 1972, the Slaughterhouses Act 1974, the Housing Act 1974, the Welsh Development Agency Act 1975, the Land Drainage Act 1972, the Development of Rural Wales Act 1976, the Refuse Disposal (Amenity) Act 1978 and the Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Areas Act 1979; Para 2 amends the Land Settlement Facilities Act 1919; Para 4 amends the Water Act 1948; Para 5 amends the Public Works (Festival of Britain) Act 1949; Para 6 amends the Civil Aviation Act 1949; Para 7 amends the Coast Protection Act 1949; Para 8 amends the National Parks and Access to the Countryside Act 1949; Para 9 amends the Housing Repairs and Rents Act 1954; Para 10 amends the Housing Act 1957; Para 11 amends the Opencast Coal Act 1958; Para 12 amends the Water Act 1963; Para 13 amends the Police Act 1964; 14 amends the Compulsory Purchase Act 1965; Para 15 amends the Agriculture Act 1967; Para 16 amends the Leasehold Reform Act 1967; Para 17 amends the Countryside Act 1968; Para 18 amends the Transport Act 1968; Para 20 amends the Civil Aviation Act 1971; Para 21 amends the Town and Country Planning Act 1971; Para 22 amends the Local Employment Act 1972; Para 23 amends the Gas Act 1972; Para 24 amends the Iron and Steel Act 1975; Para 25 amends the Airports Authority Act 1975; Para 26 amends the Local Governments (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1976; Para 27 amends the Development of Rural Wales Act 1976; Para 29 amends the Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Areas Act 1979; Para 30 amends the Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980; Para 31 amends the Highways Act 1980; Para 32 amends the Animal Health Act 1981; Para 33 amends the New Towns Act 1981.

Repealed in part by the Government of Wales Act 1998, s 152, Sch 18, Pt III.

Date in force: 1 October 1998: see SI 1998/2244, art 4.

Repealed in part by the Government of Wales Act 1998, s 152, Sch 18, Pt IV.

Date in force: 1 October 1998: see SI 1998/2244, art 4.

Repealed in part by the Government of Wales Act 1998, s 152, Sch 18, Pt V.

Date in force: 1 October 1998: see SI 1998/2244, art 4.

Repealed in part by SI 2001/1149, art 3(2), Sch 2.

Date in force: 26 March 2001: see SI 2001/1149, art 1(2).

Repealed in part by the Courts Act 2003, s 109(3), Sch 10.

Date in force: 1 April 2005: see SI 2005/910, art 3(aa); for transitional provisions see SI 2005/911, arts 2–5.

Repealed in part by the Statute Law (Repeals) Act 2004.

Date in force: 22 July 2004: (no specific commencement provision).

Repealed in part by the National Health Service (Consequential Provisions) Act 2006, s 6, Sch 4.

Date in force: 1 March 2007: see the National Health Service (Consequential Provisions) Act 2006, s 8(2).

#### **See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

## **SCHEDULE 5 TRANSITIONAL**

Section 34

### *References to old law to include new law*

#### **1**

(1) This paragraph is without prejudice to section 17(2)(a) of the Interpretation Act 1978 as extended to the interpretation of subordinate legislation and instruments and documents by section 23(2) and (3) of that Act.

(2) Any document made, served or issued before the passing of this Act or at any time thereafter (whether before or after the commencement of this Act) and containing a reference to an enactment repealed by this Act shall, except in so far as a contrary intention appears, be construed as referring, or as the context requires, as including a reference, to the corresponding provision of this Act.

### *References to new law to include old law*

#### **2**

Any reference, whether express or implied, in any enactment, instrument or document (including this Act and any enactment amended by Schedule 4 to this Act) to, or to things done or falling to be done under or for the purposes of, any provision of this Act shall, if and so far as the nature of the reference permits, be construed as including, in relation to the circumstances or purposes in relation to which the corresponding provision in the enactments repealed by this Act has or had effect, a reference to, or as the case may be to things done or falling to be done under or for the purpose of, that corresponding provision.

### *Periods of time*

#### **3**

Where a period of time specified in any enactment repealed by this Act is current at the commencement of this Act, this Act has effect as if the corresponding provision of this Act had been in force when that period began to run.

### *Successor authorities*

#### **4**

(1) Any reference in this Act (whether express or implied) to a thing done by a Minister, or by a local

authority, under a provision of this Act includes, except where the context otherwise requires, a reference to the corresponding thing done by a predecessor authority under the corresponding enactment repealed by this Act.

- (2) In this paragraph “predecessor authority” means—
- (a) where the relevant function has been transferred from one Minister to another, the Minister from whom the function was transferred,
  - (b) where the relevant function has been transferred from one local authority to another, under any enactment (including in particular the London Government Act 1963, the Local Government Act 1972 and the Water Act 1973) the authority from whom the function was transferred.

*Construction of enactments applying the 1946 Act*

**5**

Section 1(1)(a) of this Act includes in particular a compulsory purchase “in relation to” which this Act applies or has effect by virtue of any enactment in which this Act substitutes a reference to this Act for a reference to the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946.

*Local authority and statutory undertakers land excluded from compulsory purchase*

**6**

Section 17(3) and paragraph 4(3) of Schedule 3 above—

- (a) shall not apply where the notice of the making or preparation in draft of the compulsory purchase order was first duly published before 6th April 1976,
- (b) shall have effect, in relation to the period before 13th November 1980, as if the persons there mentioned included a development corporation as defined in section 3(1) of the New Towns Act 1981 and a joint Board established (in England) under section 2 of the Community Land Act 1975.

*Extinguishment of certain public rights of way*

**7**

The repeal by this Act of section 3 of the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946 shall not affect any order under that section if—

- (a) it was made before 3rd August 1968, or
- (b) a notice relating to the order was published pursuant to subsection (2) of the said section 3 before that date,

and Part VI of this Act shall not apply to the order.

**NOTES**

**Derivation**

Para 6 derived from the Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980, s 120(1)(a), (5); para 7 derived from the Countryside Act 1968, Sch 3.

**Initial Commencement**

***Specified date***

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

**Extent**

This Schedule does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

**See Further**

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

**SCHEDULE 6  
REPEALS**

Section 34

Part I

Chapter	Short Title	Extent of Repeal
9 & 10 Geo 6 c 49	Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946	The whole Act except sections 6(1) and 10 and Schedule 4.
10 & 11 Geo 6 c 41	Fire Services Act 1947	In section 3(5) the words from “as if” to the end of the subsection.  In section 8(3) the words “The Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946 and” and the words “in the said Act of 1946 and”.
10 & 11 Geo 6 c 48	Agriculture Act 1947	In section 92(1) the words from “and that Act” to the end of the subsection.
10 & 11 Geo 6 c 51	Town and Country Planning Act 1947	Section 49(8).  In section 119(1) the definitions of “land” and “local authority”.  In Schedule 8 the amendments of the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946.
10 & 11 Geo 6 c 54	Electricity Act 1947	In section 9, in subsection (1) the words from “as if” to the end of the subsection.
11 & 12 Geo 6 c 22	Water Act 1948	In the Schedule, in paragraph 8(1) the words from “the Act of 1946” to “and the expression”.
12, 13 & 14 Geo 6 c 67	Civil Aviation Act 1949	In section 19(2A) the words from “as if” to the end of the subsection.  In section 23(3) the words from “as if”

12, 13 & 14 Geo 6 c 74	Coast Protection Act 1949	to the end of the proviso. In section 14(1) the words “as if this Act had been in force immediately before the commencement of that Act”.
12, 13 & 14 Geo 6 c 97	National Parks and Access to the Countryside Act 1949	In section 103 subsections (2) and (4) and in subsection (6) the words from “and the provisions” to the end of the subsection.
14 & 15 Geo 6 c 60	Mineral Workings Act 1951	In section 17(3) the words from “as if” to the end of the subsection.
15 & 16 Geo 6 and 1 Eliz 2 c 52	Prison Act 1952	In section 36(2) the words from “as if” to the end of the subsection.
15 & 16 Geo 6 and 1 Eliz 2 c 54	Town Development Act 1952	In section 6(4) the words from “as if” to the end of the subsection.
1953 c 49	Historic Buildings and Ancient Monuments Act 1953	In section 20 paragraph (a).
2 & 3 Eliz 2 c 32	Atomic Energy Act 1954	In section 5(1) the words from “as if” to “commencement thereof”.
4 & 5 Eliz 2 c 16	Food and Drugs Act 1955	In section 130(3) the words from “as if” to the end of the subsection.
4 & 5 Eliz 2 c 59	Underground Works (London) Act 1956	In section 6(6) the words from “and that Act” to the end of the subsection.
5 & 6 Eliz 2 c 56	Housing Act 1957	In Schedule 1, in paragraph 1(1), the words “as if this Act had been in force immediately before the commencement of the Act”.  In Schedule 7, in paragraph 1(1), the words “as if this Act had been in force immediately before the commencement of that Act”.
6 & 7 Eliz 2 c 69	Opencast Coal Act 1958	Section 4(5).  Section 16(5).  In section 47(2) the words from “(including” to “this Act”).  In section 51(1) the definition of “the Acquisition of Land Act”.  In Schedule 2, Part I.

		In Schedule 10, paragraph 7.
8 & 9 Eliz 2 c 62	Caravan Sites and Control of Development Act 1960	In section 24(6) the words from “as if” to the end of the subsection.
9 & 10 Eliz 2 c 33	Land Compensation Act 1961	In Schedule 4 paragraphs 6 and 7.
10 & 11 Eliz 2 c 46	Transport Act 1962	In section 15, in subsection (1) the words from “as if” to “that Act”.
1963 c 33	London Government Act 1963	In Schedule 17 paragraph 8.
1963 c 38	Water Resources Act 1963	In section 65(3) the words from “and accordingly” to the end of the subsection.  Section 71(5).  In Schedule 8 paragraph 17.
1964 c 48	Police Act 1964	In section 9(3) the words “and the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946”.
1965 c 36	Gas Act 1965	In section 12(1) the words from “and Part I” to the end of the subsection.  In section 13(2) the words from “and Part I” to the end of the subsection.  In section 13(3) the words “and Part I of Schedule 4 to this Act shall apply in relation to the compulsory purchase”.
1965 c 56	Compulsory Purchase Act 1965	In Schedule 4 paragraphs 1 and 2.  In section 1, in subsections (2) and (3) the words “under the Act of 1946”.  In Schedule 7 the amendment of the Agriculture Act 1947.
1967 c 22	Agriculture Act 1967	In section 51(7) the words from “as if” to “commencement of that Act”.  In Schedule 5, in paragraph 7(1) the words from “Acquisition of Land” where they first occur to “case may be”, paragraph 7(2) and in paragraph 7(3) the words from the beginning to “public local inquiries”.
1967 c 76	Road Traffic Regulation Act 1967	In section 30(1) the words from “as if” to “commencement of that Act”.

1968 c 41	Countryside Act 1968	In Part I of Schedule 3 the entry relating to the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946 (that is, all between the entries relating to the Water Act 1945 and the Highways Act 1959).
1968 c 72	Town and Country Planning Act 1968	Section 31.  Section 59.
1969 c 33	Housing Act 1969	In section 32(2) the words from “as if” to the end of the subsection.
1969 c 48	Post Office Act 1969	In section 55(1) the words from “as if” to the end of the subsection.  In Schedule 4, in paragraph 93 subparagraphs (1)(iv) and (2)(iv).
1971 c 75	Civil Aviation Act 1971	In Schedule 5 paragraph 5(b).
1971 c 78	Town and Country Planning Act 1971	In section 112(4) the words from “and accordingly” to the end of the subsection.  In section 113(3) the words from “as it applies” to the end of the subsection.  In section 114(5) the words from “and accordingly” to the end of the subsection.  In section 218(2) the words from “and accordingly” to the end of the subsection.  Section 229.  In Schedule 23 the amendment of the Town and Country Planning Act 1968.
1972 c 60	Gas Act 1972	In Schedule 2, in paragraph 5 the words “The Act of 1946 and”, and paragraphs 6 to 11.
1972 c 70	Local Government Act 1972	In section 121(4) the words from “as if” to the end of the subsection.  In section 125(4) the words from “as if that subsection” to “commencement of that Act”.

1973 c 26	Land Compensation Act 1973	Section 64.
1974 c 3	Slaughterhouses Act 1974	In section 30(2) the words from “as if” to the end of the subsection.
1974 c 44	Housing Act 1974	In section 3(4) the words from “as if” (where they first occur) to the end of the subsection.  In section 43(2) the words from “as if” to the end of the subsection.
1975 c 56	Coal Industry Act 1975	In Schedule 3 paragraph 10.
1975 c 64	Iron and Steel Act 1975	In section 9(1) the words from “as if” to the end of the subsection.
1975 c 70	Welsh Development Agency Act 1975	In section 22(5) the words from “as if” to the end of the subsection.
1975 c 78	Airports Authority Act 1975	In section 17(1) the words from “as if” to the end of the subsection.  In section 19(1) the entry relating to the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure ) Act 1946.
1976 c 57	Local Government (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1976	In section 13, in subsection (2) the words from the beginning to “1946 and”, subsection (3)(a) and in subsection (3)(b) the words from “(which relates” to “Act of 1946”).  In Schedule 1 Part I.
1976 c 70	Land Drainage Act 1976	In section 37(2) the words from “as if” to the end of the subsection.
1976 c 75	Development of Rural Wales Act 1976	In section 6, in subsection (2) the words (following paragraph (b)) from “and for the purpose” to the end of the subsection, in subsection (6) the words from the beginning to “1946 and” subsection (7)(a) and in subsection (7)(b) the words from “(which relates” to “Act of 1946”).  In Schedule 4 Part I.
1976 c 80	Rent (Agriculture) Act 1976	In Schedule 8 paragraph 3.
1977 c 42	Rent Act 1977	In Schedule 23 paragraph 11.
1978 c 3	Refuse Disposal (Amenity) Act	In section 7 the words from “as if” to

	1978	the end of the section.
1979 c 46	Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Areas Act 1979	In section 10(2) the words from “as it” to the end of the subsection.  In section 16(9) the words from “as it” to the end of the subsection.
1980 c 65	Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980	In section 104(3) the words from “as if” to the end of the subsection.  In section 120(1) in paragraph (a) the words from “6th April 1976” to “Scotland” and in paragraph (b) the words from “the Peak” to “Planning Board”.  In section 120(2) the words “the Act of 1946 or, as the case may be” and the words “the National Trust or”.  Section 120(3), except for the definition of “statutory undertakers”, and in paragraph (b) of that definition the words “the Town and Country Planning Act 1971 or”.  In section 120(5) the words “in section 2 of the New Towns Act 1965 or”.  In section 142(3) the words “The 1946 Act and” and in paragraph (a) the words “the 1946 Act or (as the case may be)”.  In section 143(4) the words “The 1946 Act and” and the words “the 1946 Act or (as the case may be)”.  In Schedule 17, in paragraph 5 the entry (in both columns) for section 41 of the 1975 Act.  In Schedule 20 paragraph 3.  In Schedule 21 paragraph 14.  In Schedule 23 paragraph 1.  In Schedule 28 paragraph 3, in paragraph 21(1) the words “The 1946 Act and”, paragraph 21(2)(a) and paragraph 22.
1980 c 66	Highways Act 1980	In section 250(4) the words “1946

		and”.
		In section 329(1) the definition of the “Act of 1946”.
		Section 340(2)(c).
		In Schedule 19 Part I.
1981 c 22	Animal Health Act 1981	In section 55(3) the words “the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946 and”.
1981 c 38	British Telecommunications Act 1981	In Schedule 3 paragraphs 10(1)(a) and 11(1)(a).

The repeals by this Act in section 13 of the Local Government (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1976 shall not affect section 82(1) of that Act (power to make consequential repeals or amendments).

## NOTES

### Initial Commencement

#### *Specified date*

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### Extent

This Schedule does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### See Further

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

## Part II Spent Provisions

Chapter	Short title	Extent of Repeal
23 & 24 Geo 5 c 12	Children and Young Persons Act 1933	Section 96(5).
9 & 10 Geo 6 c 49	Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946	In Schedule 4 the amendment of the Children and Young Persons Act 1933.
10 & 11 Geo 6 c 41	Fire Services Act 1947	In section 3(5) the proviso.
10 & 11 Geo 6 c 54	Electricity Act 1947	In subsections (1) and (2) of section 9 the words “(except section two thereof)”.
11 & 12 Geo 6 c 29	National Assistance Act 1948	Section 58.
12, 13 & 14 Geo	Public Works (Festival of Britain)	Section 5(7)(a).

6 c 26	Act 1949	
12, 13 & 14 Geo 6 c 26	Civil Aviation Act 1949	In section 28(6) the words “except section 2 thereof”.

## NOTES

### Initial Commencement

#### *Specified date*

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### Extent

This Schedule does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### See Further

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).

## Part III Statutory Instruments

Serial number	Short title	Extent of Repeal
SI 1965/145	Transfer of Functions (Shipping and Construction of Ships) Order 1965	In Schedule 1 the entry relating to the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946.
SI 1965/319	Secretary of State for Wales and Minister of Land and Natural Resources Order 1965	In Pt I of Schedule 1 the entry relating to the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946.
SI 1967/486	Transfer of Functions (Miscellaneous) Order 1967	In Schedule 2 the amendment of the Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946.
SI 1969/388	Transfer of Functions (Wales) Order 1969	Article 4(1)(c).
SI 1970/1681	Secretary of State for the Environment Order 1970	In Schedule 3 paragraph 15.
SI 1976/1775	Secretary of State for Transport Order 1976	In Schedule 2 paragraph 4.

## NOTES

### Initial Commencement

#### *Specified date*

Specified date: 30 January 1982: see s 35(2).

### Extent

This Schedule does not extend to Scotland: see s 35(3).

### See Further

See further: the High Speed Rail (London—West Midlands) Act 2017, s 49(3).